

Romania

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
Summary Ratings (Rank) ►				4.8 (78)	4.8 (84)	3.8 (118)	4.6 (115)	4.7 (116)
1. Size of Government			5.2	5.9	4.0	3.4	4.0	4.6
A. Government Consumption			9.4 (8.0)	9.9 (6.5)	6.8 (16.8)	6.8 (16.8)	7.5 (14.5)	6.7 (17.3)
B. Transfers & Subsidies			6.3 (14.1)	8.0 (7.9)	5.1 (18.6)	6.2 (14.6)	6.1 (14.8)	6.4 (13.7)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 (60.7)	0.0 (56.7)	2.0 (48.6)
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate						0.5	2.5	3.5
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate						1.0 (60)	5.0 (40)	5.0 (40)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate						0.0 (72)	0.0 (68)	2.0 (55)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights				4.0	6.3	5.6	5.6	4.6
A. Judicial Independence								2.9
B. Impartial Courts						5.4	5.5	2.6
C. Protection of Intellectual Property							4.1	2.7
D. Military Interference						6.4	8.3	8.3
E. Integrity of Legal System						7.0	6.7	6.7
3. Access to Sound Money	4.9		6.6	6.9	7.1	0.7	1.6	2.3
A. Growth of Money Supply			7.8 (11.2)	9.8 (1.2)	8.3 (8.7)	0.0 (97.9)	0.5 (47.6)	3.4 (27.0)
B. Inflation Variability	9.8 (0.4)		8.8 (3.1)	8.1 (4.7)	7.9 (5.3)	0.0 (68.3)	0.0 (45.6)	0.0 (45.5)
C. Recent Annual Inflation			9.9 (0.6)	9.9 (0.4)	7.3 (13.7)	2.9 (35.3)	0.9 (45.7)	0.9 (34.5)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	5.0	5.0
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners					4.3	5.9	6.3	6.6
A. Taxes on International Trade					9.7	7.2	6.7	6.9
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports					9.7 (0.4)	8.2 (2.7)	8.4 (2.4)	9.3 (1.1)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate						6.2 (18.8)	7.4 (13.1)	7.0 (15.2)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates							4.4 (14.1)	4.4 (14.1)
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers							5.5	5.4
(i) Hidden Import Barriers							5.5	3.8
(ii) Costs of Importing								7.0
C. Size of Trade Sector			6.7	3.7	3.6	4.9	4.5	5.6
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	10.0	10.0
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.9
(i) Access to Foreign Capital							7.5	7.5
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.3
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.4	5.7	5.3
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.0	6.7
(i) Private Ownership of Banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks							8.1	8.1
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	6.5
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates					0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
(v) Controls on Interest Rates							8.8	8.8
B. Regulation of Labor Markets							6.3	5.0
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage							4.7	4.7
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing							8.8	5.1
(iii) Collective Bargaining							8.7	7.4
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits								
(v) Military Conscription	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	3.0
C. Regulation of Business							5.8	4.3
(i) Price Controls					0.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses							6.6	1.1
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy							7.5	8.0
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business							3.6	2.6
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials							5.2	3.8

Russia

Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	1970	1975		1980		1985		1990		1995		2000		2001	
										4.0 (116)		4.5 (118)		5.0 (112)	
1. Size of Government		1.1		1.2		1.2		1.2		4.8		5.3		5.5	
A. Government Consumption		2.5	(31.5)	3.0	(29.7)	2.6	(31.0)	3.0	(29.8)	3.7	(27.3)	5.0	(23.0)	5.3	(21.9)
B. Transfers & Subsidies		2.0	(30.0)	2.0	(30.0)	2.0	(30.0)	2.0	(30.0)	7.9	(8.2)	6.6	(13.1)	6.3	(14.2)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	(90.0)	2.0	(45.0)	4.0		4.0	(35.0)
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		5.5		5.5		6.5	
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate		0.0	(100)	0.0	(100)	0.0	(100)	0.0	(80)	8.0	(30)	8.0	(30)	10.0	(13)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate										3.0	(51)	3.0	(50)	3.0	(49)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights										3.4		4.4		3.8	
A. Judicial Independence										3.5		3.5		2.6	
B. Impartial Courts										4.2		5.2		2.6	
C. Protection of Intellectual Property										1.6		1.9		2.4	
D. Military Interference										4.5		6.7		6.7	
E. Integrity of Legal System												5.0		5.0	
3. Access to Sound Money		6.0		5.7		6.5		6.0		1.3		1.5		4.9	
A. Growth of Money Supply		8.3	(8.3)	7.9	(10.6)	8.1	(9.6)	8.1	(9.7)	0.0	(401.4)	0.0	(55.7)	2.2	(39.1)
B. Inflation Variability		9.6	(1.1)	9.3	(1.8)	9.4	(1.4)	8.9	(2.7)	0.0	(522.9)	0.0	(65.8)	1.7	(20.9)
C. Recent Annual Inflation						8.5	(7.3)	6.8	(15.9)	0.0	(170.7)	5.8	(20.8)	5.8	(21.5)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		5.0		0.0		10.0	
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners										6.4		6.9		6.7	
A. Taxes on International Trade										6.6		7.0		6.8	
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports										7.1	(4.4)	6.9	(4.6)	6.0	(6.1)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate										7.7	(11.5)	7.5	(12.6)	7.7	(11.3)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates										5.0	(12.4)	6.6	(8.5)	6.6	(8.5)
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers										4.3		5.1		5.1	
(i) Hidden Import Barriers										4.3		3.8		4.0	
(ii) Costs of Importing												6.3		6.2	
C. Size of Trade Sector										7.7		9.4		8.5	
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		3.5		2.9		3.2	
(i) Access to Foreign Capital										5.1		5.7		5.7	
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		2.0		0.0		0.8	
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business		2.5		2.5		2.5		3.0		4.1		4.4		4.2	
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.2		4.7		3.7		4.7	
(i) Private Ownership of Banks	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		2.0		2.0		2.0	
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks										3.9		4.3		4.3	
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector								0.5		5.0		5.9		6.8	
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		8.0		2.0		6.0	
(v) Controls on Interest Rates										4.4		4.2		4.2	
B. Regulation of Labor Markets								1.8		4.0		4.5		4.5	
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage										6.0		2.6		2.6	
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing								1.0		1.0		6.1		6.2	
(iii) Collective Bargaining								4.5		7.2		8.3		8.1	
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits										5.7		5.5		5.5	
(v) Military Conscription	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	
C. Regulation of Business										3.7		5.1		3.4	
(i) Price Controls								0.0		5.0		5.0		2.0	
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses												6.2		2.6	
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy										4.8		5.0		3.8	
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business										3.5		4.0		3.6	
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials										1.4		5.4		5.0	

Rwanda

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶		4.1 (64)	5.3 (53)		5.3 (64)	4.3 (112)	4.6 (115)	5.2 (106)
1. Size of Government	7.6	7.5	7.3	6.1	7.3	7.7	5.5	5.5
A. Government Consumption	9.1 (9.0)	6.6 (17.6)	7.9 (13.0)	8.2 (12.3)	8.6 (10.8)	9.4 (8.0)	9.0 (9.5)	9.0 (9.5)
B. Transfers & Subsidies		10.0 (0.6)	9.9 (0.8)		9.2 (3.5)	9.5 (2.2)		
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	6.0	6.0 (16.9)	4.0 (39.4)	4.0 (42.4)	4.0	4.0	2.0	2.0
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate								
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate								
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate								
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights						2.4	2.0	2.0
A. Judicial Independence								
B. Impartial Courts						3.4	3.5	3.5
C. Protection of Intellectual Property								
D. Military Interference							0.0	0.0
E. Integrity of Legal System						0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Access to Sound Money	6.0	1.8	6.1	6.6	6.1	3.4	5.8	7.5
A. Growth of Money Supply	7.9 (10.5)	7.3 (13.4)	7.1 (14.5)	9.5 (-2.4)	9.9 (0.8)	5.4 (22.9)	8.3 (8.7)	8.7 (2.2)
B. Inflation Variability	2.0 (20.0)	0.0 (33.5)	8.0 (5.0)	8.0 (5.1)	7.3 (6.7)	3.3 (16.8)	1.0 (22.6)	7.0 (7.5)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	8.0 (9.9)	0.0 (88.0)	9.4 (3.1)	9.1 (4.6)	7.3 (13.5)	0.0 (54.2)	9.1 (4.3)	9.1 (3.3)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners		1.9	2.1		2.6	3.8	4.6	
A. Taxes on International Trade		0.0	1.1		0.5	1.1	3.0	
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports		0.0 (16.5)	1.1 (13.3)		0.5 (14.2)	0.3 (14.6)		
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate						3.0 (34.8)	3.0 (34.8)	
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates						0.0 (33.1)		
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers								
(i) Hidden Import Barriers								
(ii) Costs of Importing								
C. Size of Trade Sector	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	2.4	1.0	0.0	0.2	4.4	9.4	10.0	10.0
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
(i) Access to Foreign Capital								
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business		5.0	5.6	5.7	5.1	4.3	5.2	5.8
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	2.7	2.5	5.0	5.3	5.5	2.8	5.6	6.3
(i) Private Ownership of Banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks								
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	5.5	5.0	9.0	7.8	6.5	8.5	8.9	9.0
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates			6.0	8.0	10.0	0.0	8.0	8.0
(v) Controls on Interest Rates								
B. Regulation of Labor Markets								
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage								
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing								
(iii) Collective Bargaining								
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits								
(v) Military Conscription		10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
C. Regulation of Business								
(i) Price Controls					0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses								
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy								
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business								
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials								

Sierra Leone

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
Summary Ratings (Rank) ►		5.4 (38)	5.1 (63)	4.0 (96)	3.9 (104)	4.2 (114)	5.2 (105)	5.2 (106)
1. Size of Government		7.3	5.6	6.4	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.2
A. Government Consumption		8.3 (11.8)	9.3 (8.4)	9.1 (8.9)	8.3 (11.8)	7.7 (13.8)	8.7 (10.5)	8.7 (10.5)
B. Transfers & Subsidies		9.7 (1.6)		10.0 (0.6)	9.7 (1.6)	9.0 (4.3)	9.8 (1.2)	9.8 (1.2)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	6.0 (14.0)	4.0 (33.3)	2.0 (61.6)	0.0 (81.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate								
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate								
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate								
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights				5.3	5.3	2.6	3.5	3.5
A. Judicial Independence								
B. Impartial Courts						4.0	4.9	4.9
C. Protection of Intellectual Property								
D. Military Interference						2.3	0.0	0.0
E. Integrity of Legal System						0.0	5.0	5.0
3. Access to Sound Money	9.3	5.6	5.8	0.4	0.0	3.1	7.0	6.5
A. Growth of Money Supply	9.7 (1.7)	7.5 (12.6)	6.4 (18.1)	1.6 (41.8)	0.0 (73.0)	4.0 (29.9)	4.5 (27.4)	5.1 (24.7)
B. Inflation Variability	8.8 (3.1)	7.2 (6.9)	8.9 (2.8)	0.0 (26.1)	0.0 (29.2)	0.0 (26.1)	3.7 (15.7)	6.0 (9.9)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	9.5 (-2.7)	7.8 (11.0)	8.0 (9.9)	0.0 (85.1)	0.0 (89.2)	3.3 (33.5)	9.8 (-0.8)	9.8 (2.1)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	5.0
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners		3.2	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.5	4.4	4.5
A. Taxes on International Trade		3.1	3.0	3.5	7.4	4.5	4.4	3.3
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports		3.1 (10.4)	1.1 (13.3)	2.1 (11.9)	7.4 (4.0)	4.1 (8.8)	3.9 (9.2)	3.3 (10.0)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate			4.8 (25.8)	4.8 (25.8)		4.8 (25.8)	4.8 (25.8)	
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates								
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers								
(i) Hidden Import Barriers								
(ii) Costs of Importing								
C. Size of Trade Sector	4.7	4.7	5.0	7.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.1
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	5.0	5.0
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	3.8
(i) Access to Foreign Capital								
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	3.8
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business		5.6	5.5	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.8	5.2
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	7.9	4.3	4.7	1.5	2.9	3.3	2.5	4.4
(i) Private Ownership of Banks		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks								
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	7.9	6.7	6.0	2.4	6.8	5.8	3.4	3.1
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates			6.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	8.0
(v) Controls on Interest Rates								
B. Regulation of Labor Markets								
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage								
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing								
(iii) Collective Bargaining								
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits								
(v) Military Conscription		10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
C. Regulation of Business								
(i) Price Controls					2.0	6.0	6.0	4.0
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses								
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy								
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business								
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials								

Singapore

Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1995		2000		2001	
	7.2 (7)		7.0 (7)		7.4 (5)		7.7 (4)		8.1 (2)		8.8 (2)		8.6 (2)		8.5 (2)	
1. Size of Government	7.2		7.0		7.0		7.1		8.2		8.4		8.0		7.8	
A. Government Consumption	7.3	(15.0)	7.4	(14.9)	7.1	(15.9)	4.7	(24.0)	6.5	(18.1)	6.9	(16.5)	5.6	(20.8)	5.3	(22.0)
B. Transfers & Subsidies	9.6	(1.8)	9.8	(1.4)	9.8	(1.1)	9.6	(1.8)	9.4	(2.6)	9.6	(1.8)	9.2	(3.3)	8.8	(4.9)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	8.0	(19.4)	7.0	(25.0)	7.0	(24.2)	6.0	(34.7)	8.0	(18.6)	8.0		8.0		8.0	
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate	4.0		4.0		4.0		8.0		9.0		9.0		9.0		9.0	
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate	4.0	(55)	4.0	(55)	4.0	(55)	8.0	(40)	9.0	(33)	9.0	(30)	9.0	(28)	9.0	(26)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate									9.0 (33)		9.0 (30)		9.0 (28)		9.0 (26)	
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights	7.7		6.6		8.1		7.2		7.2		8.3		8.5		8.5	
A. Judicial Independence											7.2		7.3		6.8	
B. Impartial Courts											7.1		7.7		7.9	
C. Protection of Intellectual Property											7.3		7.6		7.8	
D. Military Interference											10.0		10.0		10.0	
E. Integrity of Legal System											10.0		10.0		10.0	
3. Access to Sound Money	7.2		6.6		6.4		8.4		9.3		9.6		9.7		9.6	
A. Growth of Money Supply	9.3	(3.3)	9.0	(5.2)	9.4	(3.3)	9.9	(0.3)	9.1	(4.4)	9.6	(2.2)	9.7	(-1.5)	9.4	(-0.5)
B. Inflation Variability	9.8	(0.5)	7.9	(5.2)	8.6	(3.6)	8.9	(2.8)	8.9	(2.7)	9.4	(1.5)	9.5	(1.2)	9.2	(2.0)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	9.8	(0.9)	9.6	(2.2)	7.7	(11.5)	9.8	(-1.1)	9.0	(4.9)	9.5	(2.7)	9.7	(1.4)	9.7	(1.0)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0		0.0		0.0		5.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	8.4		9.1		9.2		9.6		9.6		9.6		9.3		9.4	
A. Taxes on International Trade	9.1		9.6		9.8		9.9		9.7		9.6		9.9		9.9	
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	9.1	(1.3)	9.6	(0.6)	9.7	(0.4)	9.8	(0.3)	9.9	(0.1)	9.9	(0.1)	9.9	(0.1)	9.9	(0.1)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate					9.9 (0.3)		9.9 (0.3)		9.9 (0.4)		9.9 (0.4)		9.9 (0.4)		9.8 (1.0)	
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates									9.3 (1.8)		8.9 (2.7)		10.0 (0.0)		10.0 (0.0)	
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers											8.9		9.4		9.2	
(i) Hidden Import Barriers											8.9		8.8		8.7	
(ii) Costs of Importing													10.0		9.8	
C. Size of Trade Sector	10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	9.8		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	5.0		8.0		8.0		10.0		10.0		9.3		7.2		7.6	
(i) Access to Foreign Capital											8.7		9.1		9.1	
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	5.0		8.0		8.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		5.4		6.2	
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business	5.1		5.8		6.2		6.2		6.3		7.9		7.3		7.0	
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	8.0		9.3		9.6		9.7		9.6		8.3		7.9		7.9	
(i) Private Ownership of Banks			10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks											6.1		4.6		4.6	
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	8.0		8.7		8.9		9.0		8.8		8.8		8.3		8.2	
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates					10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
(v) Controls on Interest Rates											6.7		6.8		6.8	
B. Regulation of Labor Markets									5.5		6.2		5.5		5.6	
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage											7.1		4.6		4.6	
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing									8.5		8.5		7.2		7.6	
(iii) Collective Bargaining	7.9		7.9		7.9		7.9		7.9		7.9		8.4		8.1	
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits											7.3		7.5		7.5	
(v) Military Conscription	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	
C. Regulation of Business											9.4		8.4		7.7	
(i) Price Controls									8.0		9.0		9.0		8.0	
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses													7.7		6.6	
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy											9.7		8.1		6.5	
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business											9.1		8.0		8.1	
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials											9.7		9.1		9.1	

Slovak Republic

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
Summary Ratings (Rank) ►						5.4 (79)	6.1 (70)	6.0 (77)
1. Size of Government						2.4	3.5	3.0
A. Government Consumption					3.3 (28.9)	3.2 (29.2)	4.0 (26.3)	4.1 (26.1)
B. Transfers & Subsidies						3.9 (23.0)	4.3 (21.5)	
C. Government Enterprises & Investment						0.0 (75.1)	2.0	0.0
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate						4.0	4.0	3.5
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate						4.0 (42)	4.0 (42)	5.0 (38)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate						4.0 (42)	4.0 (44)	2.0 (55)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights						6.5	6.3	5.6
A. Judicial Independence						5.1	5.0	3.7
B. Impartial Courts						5.4	5.2	3.4
C. Protection of Intellectual Property						4.0	4.7	4.4
D. Military Interference						8.0	10.0	10.0
E. Integrity of Legal System						10.0	6.7	6.7
3. Access to Sound Money					8.8	6.7	7.7	8.0
A. Growth of Money Supply						7.3 (13.4)	9.2 (3.9)	9.9 (3.2)
B. Inflation Variability					9.0 (2.5)	6.4 (9.0)	9.0 (2.4)	9.7 (0.7)
C. Recent Annual Inflation					8.6 (6.9)	8.1 (9.7)	7.6 (12.0)	7.6 (7.3)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency						5.0	5.0	5.0
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners						6.7	7.8	8.3
A. Taxes on International Trade						8.8	9.1	9.3
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports							9.3 (1.0)	9.8 (0.3)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate						8.8 (6.1)	8.8 (6.0)	8.8 (6.0)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates								
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers						4.8	7.2	7.6
(i) Hidden Import Barriers						4.8	6.7	6.3
(ii) Costs of Importing							7.7	8.9
C. Size of Trade Sector						6.5	7.2	8.6
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate						10.0	10.0	10.0
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets						3.6	5.5	6.2
(i) Access to Foreign Capital						5.3	7.8	7.8
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions						2.0	3.1	4.6
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business						4.7	5.4	5.0
A. Regulation of Credit Markets						5.6	6.0	5.9
(i) Private Ownership of Banks						5.0	2.0	2.0
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks						6.1	5.3	5.3
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector						5.0	4.6	3.7
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates						6.0	10.0	10.0
(v) Controls on Interest Rates						6.1	8.3	8.3
B. Regulation of Labor Markets						4.4	4.9	4.7
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage						6.1	4.2	4.2
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing					4.9	4.9	3.0	4.3
(iii) Collective Bargaining						5.2	7.7	7.1
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits						4.7	4.8	4.8
(v) Military Conscription						1.0	5.0	3.0
C. Regulation of Business						4.2	5.2	4.5
(i) Price Controls						4.0	4.0	4.0
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses							8.0	1.9
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy						4.7	4.5	7.0
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business						4.3	3.0	4.7
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials						3.7	6.5	5.1

Slovenia

Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
						4.9 (92)	5.9 (77)	6.1 (73)
1. Size of Government						1.8	2.9	2.5
A. Government Consumption					4.1 (25.9)	4.2 (25.8)	3.7 (27.5)	3.4 (28.5)
B. Transfers & Subsidies						1.1 (33.2)	4.0 (22.4)	4.7 (20.0)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment						0.0 (75.1)	2.0	0.0
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate							2.0	2.0
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate							4.0 (50)	4.0 (50)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate							0.0 (70)	0.0 (66)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights						7.4	6.4	7.0
A. Judicial Independence								6.7
B. Impartial Courts						7.0	7.1	5.4
C. Protection of Intellectual Property							5.4	6.3
D. Military Interference						9.2	8.3	8.3
E. Integrity of Legal System						10.0	8.3	8.3
3. Access to Sound Money						3.1	7.1	8.7
A. Growth of Money Supply						0.0 (57.5)	6.6 (16.8)	7.6 (11.4)
B. Inflation Variability						0.0 (79.6)	9.1 (2.3)	9.3 (1.7)
C. Recent Annual Inflation						7.5 (12.6)	7.8 (10.8)	7.8 (9.4)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency					5.0	5.0	5.0	10.0
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners						7.0	7.1	7.3
A. Taxes on International Trade						7.5	8.1	8.2
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports						7.5 (3.7)	9.5 (0.8)	9.6 (0.5)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate							7.6 (11.8)	7.9 (10.4)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates							7.0 (7.4)	7.0 (7.4)
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers							7.4	8.3
(i) Hidden Import Barriers							7.4	7.3
(ii) Costs of Importing								9.3
C. Size of Trade Sector						4.4	4.7	4.6
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate					0.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.3	5.3
(i) Access to Foreign Capital							6.8	6.8
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	3.8	3.8
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business						5.3	5.7	5.1
A. Regulation of Credit Markets						6.5	6.5	6.7
(i) Private Ownership of Banks						5.0	5.0	5.0
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks							4.8	4.8
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector						6.5	7.7	7.8
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates						8.0	9.0	10.0
(v) Controls on Interest Rates							6.1	6.1
B. Regulation of Labor Markets							3.6	3.8
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage							4.0	4.0
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing							2.3	2.7
(iii) Collective Bargaining							5.1	5.3
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits								
(v) Military Conscription						3.0	3.0	3.0
C. Regulation of Business							7.0	4.9
(i) Price Controls						6.0	8.0	2.0
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses							7.0	3.0
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy							7.8	6.3
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business							5.7	6.0
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials							6.6	7.4

South Africa

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	6.7 (15)	5.9 (21)	5.7 (39)	5.4 (56)	5.3 (64)	6.2 (51)	6.7 (46)	6.8 (42)
1. Size of Government	6.1	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.5
A. Government Consumption	6.9 (16.6)	6.0 (19.6)	5.6 (20.9)	4.6 (24.4)	4.5 (24.8)	4.5 (24.7)	5.2 (22.4)	5.2 (22.4)
B. Transfers & Subsidies	9.3 (3.0)	9.2 (3.4)	9.3 (3.2)	8.8 (4.8)	8.8 (4.8)	8.7 (5.3)	8.6 (5.5)	8.9 (4.5)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	2.0 (43.3)	2.0 (48.2)	2.0 (50.9)	2.0 (42.2)	4.0 (34.2)	6.0 (26.2)	4.0 (32.7)	4.0 (31.0)
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate		1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate		1.0 (66)	2.0 (60)	4.0 (50)	5.0 (45)	4.0 (43)	4.0 (45)	4.0 (42)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate					5.0 (45)	4.0 (43)	4.0 (45)	4.0 (42)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights	7.4	5.6	6.2	4.5	2.9	6.1	6.5	6.6
A. Judicial Independence						7.2	7.2	7.6
B. Impartial Courts						7.9	8.0	7.3
C. Protection of Intellectual Property						6.5	5.8	6.7
D. Military Interference						4.9	8.3	8.3
E. Integrity of Legal System						4.1	3.3	3.3
3. Access to Sound Money	7.1	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.1	7.5	7.9
A. Growth of Money Supply	9.4 (2.9)	8.2 (8.9)	7.8 (11.0)	6.3 (18.6)	6.5 (17.3)	6.8 (16.0)	6.5 (17.4)	7.9 (10.3)
B. Inflation Variability	9.5 (1.2)	8.5 (3.8)	8.1 (4.7)	8.5 (3.7)	9.5 (1.3)	9.3 (1.8)	9.4 (1.6)	9.7 (0.7)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	9.4 (3.0)	7.8 (10.9)	5.2 (24.1)	6.4 (18.1)	7.0 (15.1)	8.2 (8.8)	8.9 (5.3)	8.9 (5.7)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	6.9	7.3	7.0	6.3	6.6	6.3	7.3	7.3
A. Taxes on International Trade	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.9	7.3	5.5	7.7	7.8
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	8.7 (2.0)	8.7 (2.0)	9.2 (1.2)	9.1 (1.4)	8.5 (2.2)	9.3 (1.0)	9.0 (1.5)	9.1 (1.4)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate			8.1 (9.4)	8.8 (6.0)	7.8 (11.0)	6.1 (19.7)	8.3 (8.5)	8.3 (8.5)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates					5.5 (11.3)	1.2 (21.9)	5.9 (10.2)	5.9 (10.2)
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers						6.4	7.6	7.7
(i) Hidden Import Barriers						6.4	6.6	6.9
(ii) Costs of Importing							8.5	8.6
C. Size of Trade Sector	6.8	8.9	7.5	7.2	6.0	5.8	7.1	7.0
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	9.0	8.8	8.8	5.0	9.4	10.0	10.0	10.0
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	4.1	4.1
(i) Access to Foreign Capital						6.0	7.5	7.5
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.8
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.9	5.7	6.8	6.9	6.5
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	9.2	9.2	7.5	9.1	9.1	8.5	8.5	8.5
(i) Private Ownership of Banks	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks						7.9	6.8	6.8
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	8.5	8.5	8.4	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.3
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates			4.0	8.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
(v) Controls on Interest Rates						5.3	6.5	6.5
B. Regulation of Labor Markets					3.9	6.1	5.5	5.4
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage						2.9	4.6	4.6
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing					5.6	5.6	2.1	2.2
(iii) Collective Bargaining					6.2	6.2	4.5	4.2
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits						5.9	6.2	6.2
(v) Military Conscription	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
C. Regulation of Business						5.9	6.6	5.4
(i) Price Controls						6.0	7.0	6.0
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses							6.9	3.3
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy						6.4	6.5	5.3
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business						6.4	5.9	5.8
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials						4.6	6.8	6.9

South Korea

Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1995		2000		2001													
	6.1 (30)		5.4 (38)		5.8 (30)		5.9 (34)		6.2 (34)		6.4 (42)		7.0 (36)		7.1 (26)													
1. Size of Government	8.1		6.6		6.0		6.5		6.2		6.8		7.1		7.3													
A. Government Consumption	8.5	(11.2)	7.8	(13.5)	7.3	(15.2)	7.4	(14.7)	7.1	(15.9)	7.0	(16.2)	7.3	(15.1)	7.4	(14.9)												
B. Transfers & Subsidies	9.9	(1.0)	9.6	(2.0)	9.6	(2.0)	9.5	(2.2)	9.3	(2.9)	9.3	(2.9)	9.1	(3.7)	9.1	(3.7)												
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	6.0	(25.3)	7.0	(21.1)	7.0	(22.6)	7.0	(25.4)	7.0	(19.2)	6.0	(25.5)	7.0	(20.5)	7.0	(21.3)												
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate			2.0		0.0		2.0		1.5		5.0		5.0		5.5													
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate			2.0		(63)		0.0		(89)		2.0		(64)		5.0		(40)											
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate									1.0		(66)		5.0		(48)		5.0		(44)		5.0		(43)					
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights	5.8		4.9		6.5		4.2		5.4		5.6		6.0		6.4													
A. Judicial Independence											4.9		4.7		5.5													
B. Impartial Courts											5.3		5.2		5.5													
C. Protection of Intellectual Property											4.3		5.0		5.8													
D. Military Interference											6.7		8.3		8.3													
E. Integrity of Legal System											7.0		6.7		6.7													
3. Access to Sound Money	5.0		4.4		5.0		6.4		6.5		7.7		9.5		9.5													
A. Growth of Money Supply	4.4	(28.1)	5.7	(21.6)	6.2	(18.8)	8.6	(7.1)	8.6	(7.0)	7.8	(10.8)	9.6	(-2.2)	9.7	(3.9)												
B. Inflation Variability	9.3	(1.8)	7.3	(6.8)	8.8	(3.0)	8.0	(4.9)	9.2	(1.9)	9.3	(1.9)	8.9	(2.7)	8.8	(3.0)												
C. Recent Annual Inflation	6.2	(19.1)	4.8	(26.0)	5.0	(24.9)	9.1	(4.6)	8.0	(9.9)	8.9	(5.6)	9.5	(2.3)	9.5	(4.3)												
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		5.0		10.0		10.0													
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	5.4		6.6		6.2		6.5		7.4		7.0		7.0		7.3													
A. Taxes on International Trade	8.3		7.9		6.6		6.5		7.5		7.9		8.2		8.2													
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	8.3	(2.5)	7.9	(3.1)	7.3	(4.1)	7.6	(3.6)	7.7	(3.4)	8.7	(2.0)	8.8	(1.8)	8.8	(1.8)												
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate					5.9		(20.4)		5.4		(23.0)		7.3		(13.3)		7.7		(11.5)		8.3		(8.7)		8.3		(8.6)	
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates									7.3		(6.7)		7.4		(6.6)		7.6		(5.9)		7.6		(5.9)					
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers											6.0		6.8		7.5													
(i) Hidden Import Barriers											6.0		5.2		6.3													
(ii) Costs of Importing													8.5		8.8													
C. Size of Trade Sector	4.6		7.4		8.6		8.2		6.3		6.2		6.4		6.6													
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	6.0		9.6		7.8		7.8		9.8		10.0		10.0		10.0													
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	0.0		0.0		0.0		2.0		5.0		4.8		3.6		4.3													
(i) Access to Foreign Capital											4.7		7.2		7.2													
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	0.0		0.0		0.0		2.0		5.0		5.0		0.0		1.5													
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business			4.6		5.1		5.7		5.4		4.8		5.3		5.2													
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	10.0		5.6		6.1		8.1		8.2		6.8		6.4		6.4													
(i) Private Ownership of Banks			5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0													
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks											4.9		3.2		3.2													
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	10.0		9.7		9.4		9.3		9.5		9.7		9.5		9.6													
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates			2.0		4.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0													
(v) Controls on Interest Rates											4.6		4.5		4.5													
B. Regulation of Labor Markets									3.6		4.4		4.2		4.3													
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage											5.8		4.1		4.1													
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing											3.5		4.7		4.4													
(iii) Collective Bargaining					7.2		7.2		7.2		7.2		6.2		6.8													
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits											5.5		6.0		6.0													
(v) Military Conscription	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0													
C. Regulation of Business											3.1		5.2		5.0													
(i) Price Controls									0.0		0.0		1.0		3.0													
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses													6.5		3.4													
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy											5.4		7.7		6.3													
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business											3.7		5.4		5.8													
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials											3.3		5.4		6.4													

Spain

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	6.5 (20)	5.7 (29)	5.8 (30)	5.9 (34)	6.2 (34)	7.0 (28)	7.3 (21)	7.0 (35)
1. Size of Government	7.5	6.3	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.6	5.0
A. Government Consumption	8.0 (12.8)	7.7 (13.9)	6.9 (16.5)	6.3 (18.7)	5.9 (20.0)	5.5 (21.2)	5.2 (22.2)	5.1 (22.7)
B. Transfers & Subsidies	8.4 (6.4)	7.5 (9.5)	6.8 (12.3)	5.5 (16.9)	5.8 (16.0)	5.1 (18.5)	5.2 (18.0)	5.8 (16.1)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	6.0	6.0 (17.3)	4.0 (27.1)	4.0 (30.2)	4.0 (33.5)	4.0	4.0	4.0
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate		4.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	5.0
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate		4.0 (55)	1.0 (66)	1.0 (66)	3.0 (56)	2.0 (56)	4.0 (48)	5.0 (38-48)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate					3.0 (56)	2.0 (56)	4.0 (48)	5.0 (38-48)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights	7.1	5.1	6.3	6.4	7.2	7.5	7.5	6.3
A. Judicial Independence						6.8	7.5	5.1
B. Impartial Courts						6.6	8.0	5.3
C. Protection of Intellectual Property						6.1	7.2	5.9
D. Military Interference						7.9	8.3	8.3
E. Integrity of Legal System						10.0	6.7	6.7
3. Access to Sound Money	6.9	5.5	5.9	6.5	6.1	9.6	9.3	9.4
A. Growth of Money Supply	9.2 (4.2)	6.9 (15.7)	7.6 (12.2)	8.3 (8.3)	6.8 (16.0)	9.8 (1.2)	8.5 (7.6)	8.6 (6.8)
B. Inflation Variability	9.5 (1.4)	8.5 (3.7)	8.6 (3.5)	9.2 (2.1)	9.2 (2.0)	9.5 (1.3)	9.5 (1.2)	9.7 (0.7)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	8.8 (5.9)	6.6 (16.8)	7.3 (13.4)	8.5 (7.7)	8.5 (7.3)	9.0 (4.8)	9.3 (3.4)	9.3 (3.6)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	5.6	6.0	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.3	8.0
A. Taxes on International Trade	5.5	7.0	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.7	9.1	9.2
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	5.5 (6.7)	5.9 (6.1)	8.2 (2.7)	8.0 (3.0)	9.0 (1.5)	9.9 (0.2)	9.7 (0.5)	9.8 (0.3)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate		8.1 (9.4)	8.2 (8.8)	8.5 (7.5)	8.5 (7.4)	8.7 (6.7)	9.5 (2.4)	9.5 (2.7)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates					7.1 (7.2)	7.6 (5.9)	8.2 (4.4)	8.2 (4.4)
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers						7.6	8.7	8.7
(i) Hidden Import Barriers						7.6	7.6	7.9
(ii) Costs of Importing							9.8	9.6
C. Size of Trade Sector	3.6	3.2	3.0	5.0	3.9	4.5	5.6	5.5
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	8.8	9.6	10.0	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.0	10.0
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	2.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	8.0	8.3	8.0	6.9
(i) Access to Foreign Capital						8.6	9.1	9.1
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	2.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	8.0	8.0	6.9	4.6
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.8	6.3
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	7.7	8.3	7.4	8.3	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.1
(i) Private Ownership of Banks		8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks						7.7	6.1	6.1
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	7.7	8.5	8.1	6.8	6.8	6.7	8.3	8.3
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates			6.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
(v) Controls on Interest Rates						7.3	8.1	8.1
B. Regulation of Labor Markets	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.1	5.3	5.0
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage						5.8	3.1	3.1
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing					2.6	2.6	3.7	2.5
(iii) Collective Bargaining	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.6
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits	5.8	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	5.0	5.0
(v) Military Conscriptation	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	10.0	10.0
C. Regulation of Business						5.7	6.9	5.8
(i) Price Controls					7.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses							7.4	3.8
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy						6.4	7.9	7.0
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business						5.3	5.7	4.6
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials						5.1	7.6	7.7

Sri Lanka

Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1995		2000		2001	
					4.9 (70)		5.1 (68)		5.0 (74)		6.1 (57)		6.1 (70)		6.3 (64)	
1. Size of Government	6.5		6.2		4.7		4.8		7.0		6.8		7.0		7.0	
A. Government Consumption	7.6	(14.1)	8.8	(10.2)	8.9	(9.6)	8.4	(11.4)	8.4	(11.4)	7.8	(13.5)	8.0	(12.7)	8.2	(12.1)
B. Transfers & Subsidies	8.0	(7.8)	7.9	(8.1)	7.8	(8.4)	8.7	(5.1)	8.5	(6.0)	8.5	(5.9)	9.0	(4.1)	8.9	(4.6)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	4.0	(37.0)	2.0	(40.5)	2.0	(53.5)	2.0	(54.3)	4.0	(39.2)	4.0		4.0		4.0	
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate					0.0		0.0				7.0		7.0		7.0	
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate					0.0		(61)				7.0		(35)		7.0 (35)	
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate											7.0		(35)		7.0 (35)	
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights					4.0		3.4		2.3		4.5		4.2		5.2	
A. Judicial Independence															6.6	
B. Impartial Courts											4.9		5.0		6.1	
C. Protection of Intellectual Property													3.5		5.0	
D. Military Interference											2.0		3.3		3.3	
E. Integrity of Legal System											7.0		5.0		5.0	
3. Access to Sound Money	6.8		6.2		5.1		6.2		5.4		6.5		6.8		6.7	
A. Growth of Money Supply	9.6	(-1.8)	9.0	(4.8)	5.9	(20.6)	8.0	(9.8)	7.6	(12.1)	8.1	(9.3)	9.2	(3.8)	9.2	(1.9)
B. Inflation Variability	8.5	(3.8)	6.9	(7.8)	8.6	(3.6)	7.0	(7.5)	8.0	(5.0)	9.8	(0.5)	9.1	(2.1)	9.0	(2.5)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	9.0	(5.2)	8.9	(5.4)	6.0	(20.0)	9.9	(0.6)	5.9	(20.3)	8.1	(9.3)	8.8	(6.2)	8.8	(14.2)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	2.8		3.4		5.2		4.8		4.5		6.2		6.3		6.4	
A. Taxes on International Trade	0.3		2.6		2.0		3.6		2.9		4.8		7.6		7.6	
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	0.3	(14.6)	2.6	(11.1)	2.2	(11.7)	2.9	(10.6)	4.1	(8.8)	7.0	(4.5)	8.6	(2.2)	8.4	(2.3)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate					1.7		(41.3)		4.2		(26.9)		4.8		(9.9)	
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates									0.0		(25.5)		2.8		(18.1)	
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers													4.8		5.3	
(i) Hidden Import Barriers													4.8		5.0	
(ii) Costs of Importing															5.6	
C. Size of Trade Sector	5.2		6.2		7.7		6.1		6.1		6.5		6.2		6.1	
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	0.0		0.0		8.2		6.0		5.2		9.6		10.0		10.0	
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		2.0		3.0		3.0	
(i) Access to Foreign Capital													6.0		6.0	
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		2.0		0.0		0.0	
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business					5.7		6.4		5.9		6.2		6.0		5.9	
A. Regulation of Credit Markets			5.0		5.1		7.0		6.6		7.8		6.1		6.4	
(i) Private Ownership of Banks			5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks													6.1		6.1	
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector					6.4		7.9		6.7		8.4		8.3		6.8	
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates					4.0		8.0		8.0		10.0		6.0		9.0	
(v) Controls on Interest Rates													5.3		5.3	
B. Regulation of Labor Markets													5.9		6.2	
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage													4.1		4.1	
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing													2.9		4.6	
(iii) Collective Bargaining													6.5		6.1	
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits																
(v) Military Conscription			10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
C. Regulation of Business													6.0		5.2	
(i) Price Controls									4.0		4.0		4.0		4.0	
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses													7.3		6.1	
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy													7.2		4.0	
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business													6.5		6.1	
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials													5.3		5.7	

Sweden

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	5.5 (38)	5.3 (43)	5.7 (39)	6.2 (25)	6.5 (29)	7.2 (21)	7.4 (18)	7.1 (26)
1. Size of Government	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.0
A. Government Consumption	3.2 (29.0)	2.4 (31.8)	1.1 (36.3)	1.4 (35.3)	1.5 (34.9)	2.1 (33.0)	1.7 (34.3)	1.5 (34.8)
B. Transfers & Subsidies		3.3 (25.0)	3.4 (24.7)	3.1 (26.0)	2.0 (29.9)	0.8 (34.1)	3.4 (24.9)	4.0 (22.6)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	2.0 (46.2)	4.0 (38.1)	4.0 (41.2)	6.0 (28.0)	6.0 (22.8)	6.0 (28.3)	6.0	6.0
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.5
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate	2.0 (61)	1.0 (70)	0.0 (87)	0.0 (80)	0.0 (61-68)	3.0 (46-53)	2.0 (51-58)	1.0 (52-59)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate					0.0 (79-86)	0.0 (66-73)	0.0 (68-75)	0.0 (64-69)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights	6.5	4.4	6.6	7.4	8.3	8.9	9.0	8.6
A. Judicial Independence						8.8	8.7	7.6
B. Impartial Courts						8.9	8.4	7.9
C. Protection of Intellectual Property						6.6	8.1	8.3
D. Military Interference						10.0	10.0	9.2
E. Integrity of Legal System						10.0	10.0	10.0
3. Access to Sound Money	6.1	7.4	7.6	8.0	7.8	9.5	9.7	9.8
A. Growth of Money Supply		8.6 (7.0)	8.3 (8.7)	8.9 (5.5)	8.7 (6.6)	9.8 (0.9)	9.7 (1.4)	9.9 (0.3)
B. Inflation Variability	9.4 (1.5)	8.8 (2.9)	9.4 (1.5)	9.5 (1.3)	9.4 (1.4)	9.1 (2.2)	9.4 (1.5)	9.6 (1.1)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	9.0 (5.2)	7.1 (14.5)	7.7 (11.7)	8.7 (6.6)	8.2 (8.8)	9.3 (3.7)	9.8 (1.0)	9.8 (2.4)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	6.7	6.8	6.6	7.7	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.2
A. Taxes on International Trade	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.5	9.0	8.7	9.2	9.2
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	9.2 (1.3)	9.3 (1.0)	9.5 (0.7)	9.8 (0.3)	9.7 (0.4)	9.7 (0.4)	10.0 (0.0)	9.8 (0.3)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate		8.4 (8.0)	8.5 (7.5)	9.2 (4.1)	9.1 (4.7)	8.7 (6.7)	9.5 (2.4)	9.5 (2.7)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates					8.1 (4.8)	7.6 (5.9)	8.2 (4.4)	8.2 (4.4)
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers						9.1	9.2	8.9
(i) Hidden Import Barriers						9.1	8.8	8.3
(ii) Costs of Importing							9.5	9.5
C. Size of Trade Sector	5.4	5.0	4.8	5.8	4.8	5.5	6.0	5.7
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	9.0	9.8	9.0	9.8	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	9.3	7.2	7.2
(i) Access to Foreign Capital						8.6	9.0	9.0
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	5.4	5.4
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.4	6.7	6.1
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	7.7	6.4	7.6	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.4
(i) Private Ownership of Banks		8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks						8.3	6.5	6.5
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.2	7.2	8.6	9.1	9.1
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates	8.0	4.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
(v) Controls on Interest Rates						8.3	8.6	8.6
B. Regulation of Labor Markets	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.4
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage						1.8	4.4	4.4
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing					3.9	3.9	2.2	1.9
(iii) Collective Bargaining	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.8	4.2
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits	6.4	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.4	1.9	3.5	3.5
(v) Military Conscriptation	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
C. Regulation of Business						7.7	8.3	6.5
(i) Price Controls					6.0	8.0	9.0	9.0
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses							7.3	3.1
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy						8.3	8.3	5.8
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business						5.1	7.9	5.8
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials						9.3	9.1	9.0

Switzerland

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1995		2000		2001	
Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	7.7 (3)		7.4 (3)		7.7 (2)		7.8 (3)		7.8 (4)		8.0 (7)		8.2 (5)		8.0 (7)	
1. Size of Government	7.7		7.3		7.1		7.0		6.8		6.8		7.0		7.0	
A. Government Consumption	7.3	(15.1)	6.8	(17.0)	6.9	(16.7)	6.5	(17.8)	6.0	(19.6)	6.1	(19.2)	6.1	(19.2)	6.1	(19.2)
B. Transfers & Subsidies					6.5	(13.4)	6.5	(13.2)	5.8	(16.0)	5.0	(18.9)	5.7	(16.2)	5.8	(15.7)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	8.0		8.0		8.0		8.0		8.0		8.0		8.0		8.0	
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate			7.0		7.0		7.0		7.5		8.0		8.0		8.0	
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate			7.0	(38-42)	7.0	(31-44)	7.0	(33-46)	8.0	(33-43)	8.0	(35-39)	9.0	(31-40)	9.0	(31-40)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate									7.0	(36-46)	8.0	(38-42)	7.0	(39-48)	7.0	(39-48)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights	8.3		8.3		8.1		8.3		8.3		9.1		9.3		8.6	
A. Judicial Independence											9.4		8.7		7.9	
B. Impartial Courts											7.9		8.5		8.4	
C. Protection of Intellectual Property											8.4		9.2		8.4	
D. Military Interference											10.0		10.0		10.0	
E. Integrity of Legal System											10.0		10.0		8.3	
3. Access to Sound Money	9.6		9.4		9.5		9.7		9.7		9.7		9.4		9.7	
A. Growth of Money Supply	9.7	(1.4)	9.3	(3.4)	9.0	(5.1)	9.8	(1.0)	9.9	(0.6)	9.5	(2.3)	8.2	(8.9)	9.3	(3.4)
B. Inflation Variability	9.6	(0.9)	9.6	(1.1)	9.5	(1.1)	9.3	(1.8)	9.8	(0.6)	9.3	(1.7)	9.7	(0.7)	9.7	(0.8)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	9.1	(4.7)	8.6	(7.1)	9.5	(2.7)	9.5	(2.4)	9.1	(4.3)	9.8	(1.1)	9.7	(1.6)	9.7	(1.0)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	6.8		6.3		8.2		8.3		8.3		7.3		8.3		8.3	
A. Taxes on International Trade	7.4		8.3		8.7		8.9		9.3		7.7		9.9		9.9	
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	7.4	(3.9)	7.7	(3.5)	8.4	(2.4)	8.7	(2.0)	8.7	(1.9)	8.5	(2.3)	9.8	(0.3)	9.8	(0.3)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate			8.8	(5.8)	9.1	(4.6)	9.1	(4.4)	9.1	(4.4)	9.3	(3.6)	10.0	(0.0)	10.0	(0.0)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates									10.0	(0.0)	5.4	(11.6)	10.0	(0.1)	10.0	(0.1)
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers											6.4		8.9		8.3	
(i) Hidden Import Barriers											6.4		8.2		7.2	
(ii) Costs of Importing													9.7		9.3	
C. Size of Trade Sector	6.5		3.2		4.0		4.5		3.9		2.7		3.8		4.3	
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	2.0		2.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		9.6		9.1		9.1	
(i) Access to Foreign Capital													9.2		9.7	
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	2.0		2.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		8.5		8.5	
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business	6.0		5.5		5.4		5.7		5.9		7.1		7.1		6.6	
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	8.8		6.6		6.7		8.1		8.2		8.1		8.1		8.1	
(i) Private Ownership of Banks			5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks											7.8		7.0		7.0	
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	8.8		8.9		9.1		9.2		9.5		9.2		9.2		9.2	
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates			6.0		6.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
(v) Controls on Interest Rates											8.7		9.1		9.1	
B. Regulation of Labor Markets	5.4		5.3		5.0		4.8		5.5		5.8		5.3		5.3	
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage											7.1		4.6		4.6	
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing									7.7		7.7		5.6		5.8	
(iii) Collective Bargaining	6.2		6.2		6.2		6.2		6.2		6.2		7.8		7.7	
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits	6.9		6.7		5.8		5.1		5.0		5.0		5.5		5.5	
(v) Military Conscription	3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0		3.0	
C. Regulation of Business											7.4		7.8		6.5	
(i) Price Controls									7.0		6.0		7.0		6.0	
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses													7.3		4.3	
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy													8.3		7.3	
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business													6.6		6.2	
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials													8.6		8.5	

Syria

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	4.8 (47)	5.0 (49)	4.0 (91)	3.4 (106)	3.6 (106)	4.4 (108)	5.0 (110)	5.2 (106)
1. Size of Government	5.3	4.4	3.8	1.9	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7
A. Government Consumption	6.1 (19.3)	4.7 (24.1)	4.2 (25.8)	3.9 (26.8)	6.8 (17.0)	7.1 (15.7)	7.5 (14.5)	7.5 (14.5)
B. Transfers & Subsidies	9.7 (1.7)	8.6 (5.5)	7.4 (10.2)					
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	0.0 (74.2)	0.0 (74.4)	0.0 (70.2)	0.0 (66.3)	0.0 (55.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate								
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate								
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate								
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights			1.8	3.1	3.0	4.9	5.1	5.1
A. Judicial Independence								
B. Impartial Courts						5.0	4.6	4.6
C. Protection of Intellectual Property								
D. Military Interference						6.5	3.3	3.3
E. Integrity of Legal System						4.1	8.3	8.3
3. Access to Sound Money	6.6	7.5	8.0	6.0	5.5	6.4	7.1	8.0
A. Growth of Money Supply	8.3 (8.3)	6.8 (16.1)	6.8 (15.8)	6.9 (15.5)	7.1 (14.5)	8.1 (9.6)	9.6 (2.2)	9.3 (3.6)
B. Inflation Variability	8.6 (3.6)	5.1 (12.3)	8.6 (3.6)	7.9 (5.2)	8.7 (3.1)	8.6 (3.5)	8.8 (2.9)	7.8 (5.4)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	9.4 (3.0)	8.2 (8.8)	6.5 (17.5)	9.2 (4.1)	6.1 (19.3)	8.9 (5.4)	9.9 (-0.4)	9.9 (-0.4)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	4.4	5.5	3.9	3.2	3.5	4.2	6.2	6.2
A. Taxes on International Trade	3.8	4.3	3.9	5.4	4.7	7.1	7.3	7.6
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	3.8 (9.3)	4.3 (8.5)	5.3 (7.1)	6.3 (5.6)	8.1 (2.9)	7.1 (4.3)	7.5 (3.7)	7.6 (3.7)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate			2.5 (37.3)	4.6 (27.0)	5.9 (20.4)	7.0 (14.8)	7.0 (14.8)	
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates					0.0 (27.7)			
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers								
(i) Hidden Import Barriers								
(ii) Costs of Importing								
C. Size of Trade Sector	3.4	4.9	4.2	2.4	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.3
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	6.6	9.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
(i) Access to Foreign Capital								
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
(i) Private Ownership of Banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks								
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	3.7	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.1
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
(v) Controls on Interest Rates								
B. Regulation of Labor Markets								
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage								
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing								
(iii) Collective Bargaining								
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits								
(v) Military Conscription	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C. Regulation of Business								
(i) Price Controls					0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses								
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy								
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business								
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials								

Taiwan

Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1995		2000		2001	
	6.7 (15)		5.7 (29)		6.4 (17)		6.7 (17)		6.9 (16)		7.2 (21)		7.2 (28)		7.1 (26)	
1. Size of Government			5.0		4.8		4.7		5.1		5.8		6.0		6.1	
A. Government Consumption			5.4 (21.7)		4.8 (23.6)		4.7 (24.0)		4.7 (23.9)		5.8 (20.3)		6.7 (17.3)		7.0 (16.3)	
B. Transfers & Subsidies			9.5 (2.2)		9.4 (2.6)		9.2 (3.6)		8.9 (4.7)		8.5 (5.9)		8.5 (6.1)		8.5 (6.1)	
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	2.0	(43.1)	2.0 (46.1)		2.0 (44.3)		2.0 (43.0)		2.0 (44.3)		2.0 (47.2)		2.0		2.0	
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate			3.0		3.0		3.0		5.0		7.0		7.0		7.0	
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate			3.0 (60)		3.0 (60)		3.0 (60)		5.0 (50)		7.0 (40)		7.0 (40)		7.0 (40)	
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate									5.0 (50)		7.0 (40)		7.0 (40)		7.0 (40)	
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights	7.7		5.3		7.8		7.2		7.2		6.7		6.1		5.9	
A. Judicial Independence											5.5		5.3		5.0	
B. Impartial Courts											6.5		5.7		5.1	
C. Protection of Intellectual Property											5.9		6.1		6.0	
D. Military Interference											8.8		6.7		6.7	
E. Integrity of Legal System											7.0		6.7		6.7	
3. Access to Sound Money	9.3		7.1		7.9		9.4		9.0		9.7		9.7		9.7	
A. Growth of Money Supply	8.6	(6.9)	6.2 (19.0)		7.5 (12.5)		10.0 (-0.2)		7.4 (12.8)		9.6 (-2.0)		9.2 (-4.0)		9.2 (-2.1)	
B. Inflation Variability	9.2	(2.0)	3.1 (17.2)		7.8 (5.6)		7.5 (6.2)		9.3 (1.7)		9.8 (0.5)		9.5 (1.2)		9.7 (0.7)	
C. Recent Annual Inflation	9.3	(3.4)	9.0 (5.2)		6.2 (19.0)		10.0 (-0.2)		9.2 (4.1)		9.4 (3.0)		10.0 (0.2)		10.0 (0.0)	
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	6.2		6.7		7.3		7.2		7.7		7.6		8.0		8.0	
A. Taxes on International Trade	5.7		6.8		7.6		8.1		8.3		8.6		8.0		8.0	
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	5.7	(6.4)	6.8 (4.8)		7.6 (3.6)		8.1 (2.8)		8.6 (2.1)		8.9 (1.7)		9.1 (1.3)		9.1 (1.3)	
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate									8.1 (9.7)		8.4 (8.0)		8.2 (8.8)		8.2 (8.8)	
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates													6.7 (8.2)		6.7 (8.2)	
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers											7.3		8.2		8.0	
(i) Hidden Import Barriers											7.3		7.1		6.8	
(ii) Costs of Importing													9.3		9.2	
C. Size of Trade Sector	5.7		7.7		8.7		8.5		7.1		6.6		6.3		6.1	
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	9.4		9.0		9.8		9.4		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0		5.0		5.7		7.6		7.6	
(i) Access to Foreign Capital											6.4		7.6		7.6	
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0		5.0		5.0					
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business	3.7		4.5		4.5		5.0		5.4		6.1		6.1		5.8	
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	3.7		5.3		5.3		6.7		6.9		7.0		6.3		6.3	
(i) Private Ownership of Banks	0.0		0.0		0.0		2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0	
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks											7.3		5.6		5.6	
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	7.4		8.0		7.8		8.2		8.6		8.5		8.2		8.2	
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates			8.0		8.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
(v) Controls on Interest Rates											6.9		5.8		5.8	
B. Regulation of Labor Markets									4.7		5.2		4.5		4.9	
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage											6.5		3.8		3.8	
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing									6.3		6.3		4.6		6.1	
(iii) Collective Bargaining									7.9		7.9		8.0		8.5	
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits											5.4		6.2		6.2	
(v) Military Conscription	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	
C. Regulation of Business											6.2		7.3		6.1	
(i) Price Controls									6.0		6.0		6.0		6.0	
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses													7.6		4.1	
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy											6.9		7.4		5.8	
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business											7.5		7.6		7.1	
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials											4.5		8.1		7.6	

Tanzania

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	4.6 (50)	4.3 (59)	4.8 (71)	4.0 (96)	4.0 (101)	4.9 (92)	5.8 (81)	6.2 (69)
1. Size of Government	4.0	4.1	5.8	3.8	2.9	4.3	4.9	4.9
A. Government Consumption		6.2 (18.9)	7.5 (14.5)	6.4 (18.1)	6.7 (17.1)	7.0 (16.1)	9.6 (7.2)	9.7 (6.9)
B. Transfers & Subsidies	10.0 (0.2)	10.0 (0.1)	10.0 (0.0)	8.7 (5.2)				
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	2.0 (47.3)	0.0 (49.0)	0.0 (53.8)	0.0 (53.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate	0.0	0.0		0.0	2.0	6.0	5.0	5.0
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate	0.0 (70)	0.0 (80)		0.0 (95)	3.0 (50)	8.0 (30)	7.0 (31)	7.0 (31)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate					1.0 (57)	4.0 (45)	3.0 (46)	3.0 (46)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights			6.1	5.8	5.2	5.4	6.1	6.1
A. Judicial Independence								
B. Impartial Courts						5.8	5.8	5.8
C. Protection of Intellectual Property								
D. Military Interference						7.8	6.7	6.7
E. Integrity of Legal System						4.1	8.3	8.3
3. Access to Sound Money	6.2	4.9	4.1	4.9	4.6	5.0	8.4	8.8
A. Growth of Money Supply		7.0 (15.1)	5.9 (20.3)	7.9 (10.4)	4.0 (30.0)	4.5 (27.6)	8.6 (6.9)	8.7 (6.4)
B. Inflation Variability	9.4 (1.6)	7.8 (5.6)	6.5 (8.7)	8.4 (3.9)	8.7 (3.3)	6.4 (9.1)	6.2 (9.4)	7.5 (6.3)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	9.3 (3.5)	4.8 (26.1)	4.0 (30.2)	3.3 (33.3)	5.6 (21.8)	4.2 (28.9)	8.8 (5.9)	8.8 (5.1)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	10.0
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	4.9	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.8	6.1	5.8	5.6
A. Taxes on International Trade	5.8	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	5.3	5.0	5.0
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	5.8 (6.3)	5.1 (7.3)	4.9 (7.7)	5.8 (6.3)	5.0 (7.5)	4.6 (8.1)	2.1 (11.9)	2.1 (11.9)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate				3.6 (32.0)	4.1 (29.7)	6.1 (19.5)	6.4 (17.9)	6.4 (17.9)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates						5.1 (12.3)	6.6 (8.6)	6.6 (8.6)
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers								
(i) Hidden Import Barriers								
(ii) Costs of Importing								
C. Size of Trade Sector	6.7	6.5	4.7	1.9	6.1	7.2	5.0	4.2
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	10.0	10.0
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
(i) Access to Foreign Capital								
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business	3.2	4.4	4.4	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	5.8
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	2.1	0.7	1.6	0.3	3.7	2.9	2.8	5.6
(i) Private Ownership of Banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks								
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	4.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	7.2	4.7	4.5	5.8
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates			4.0	0.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	9.0
(v) Controls on Interest Rates								
B. Regulation of Labor Markets								
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage								
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing								
(iii) Collective Bargaining								
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits								
(v) Military Conscription	0.0	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
C. Regulation of Business								
(i) Price Controls					0.0	4.0	4.0	6.0
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses								
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy								
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business								
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials								

Thailand

Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1995		2000		2001	
	6.2 (27)		5.8 (24)		6.0 (24)		6.1 (29)		6.8 (17)		7.1 (26)		6.6 (52)		6.7 (44)	
1. Size of Government	7.2		6.7		6.0		5.6		7.1		7.8		6.8		6.8	
A. Government Consumption	7.7	(13.9)	8.0	(12.9)	7.1	(15.8)	6.5	(17.9)	7.6	(14.3)	7.2	(15.6)	6.8	(17.0)	6.8	(17.0)
B. Transfers & Subsidies	10.0	(0.5)	10.0	(0.6)	9.9	(0.7)	9.8	(1.2)	9.9	(1.0)	9.8	(1.1)	9.6	(2.0)	9.3	(2.9)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	4.0	(30.0)	6.0	(19.3)	4.0	(30.9)	4.0	(31.4)	7.0	(15.1)	7.0	(20.3)	4.0	(33.8)	4.0	(30.6)
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate	3.0		3.0		3.0		2.0		4.0		7.0		7.0		7.0	
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate	3.0		(60)		3.0		(60)		4.0		(55)		7.0		(37)	
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate	4.0		(55)		7.0		(37)		7.0		(37)		7.0		(37)	
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights	5.8		4.6		6.5		5.8		6.4		5.4		6.0		6.2	
A. Judicial Independence											5.8		5.8		6.0	
B. Impartial Courts											3.8		4.7		4.9	
C. Protection of Intellectual Property											3.6		4.4		4.9	
D. Military Interference											7.0		6.7		6.7	
E. Integrity of Legal System											7.0		8.3		8.3	
3. Access to Sound Money	6.8		6.2		6.1		7.0		7.8		9.3		6.5		6.6	
A. Growth of Money Supply	10.0	(0.2)	9.0	(5.0)	8.3	(8.7)	9.4	(-3.0)	8.0	(10.0)	8.9	(5.3)	7.7	(11.4)	8.7	(5.4)
B. Inflation Variability	8.2	(4.5)	6.7	(8.4)	8.9	(2.9)	9.0	(2.5)	9.3	(1.7)	9.6	(1.0)	8.7	(3.3)	8.0	(4.9)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	9.0	(-5.0)	9.3	(3.5)	7.5	(12.7)	9.6	(2.2)	8.8	(5.8)	8.8	(6.0)	9.7	(1.5)	9.7	(1.7)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		5.0		10.0		0.0		0.0	
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	5.9		6.0		6.1		6.2		6.6		6.9		7.6		7.7	
A. Taxes on International Trade	4.4		4.0		4.5		4.7		3.2		4.6		6.7		6.7	
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	4.4	(8.4)	5.3	(7.0)	5.4	(6.9)	5.7	(6.5)	6.4	(5.4)	7.7	(3.5)	9.1	(1.4)	9.0	(1.4)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate			2.6		(37.0)		3.5		(32.3)		3.8		(31.2)		1.8	
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates											1.4		(21.5)		3.2	
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers											5.1		7.2		7.3	
(i) Hidden Import Barriers											5.1		5.7		5.8	
(ii) Costs of Importing													8.7		8.8	
C. Size of Trade Sector	4.9		6.0		7.1		6.8		9.9		10.0		10.0		10.0	
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	10.0		9.6		9.0		9.4		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0		4.6		4.3		4.3	
(i) Access to Foreign Capital											7.3		7.0		7.0	
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0		1.5		1.5	
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business	5.1		5.4		5.3		5.9		5.8		6.0		6.2		6.1	
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	7.7		7.8		6.7		8.7		8.3		7.3		7.0		7.0	
(i) Private Ownership of Banks			8.0		8.0		8.0		8.0		8.0		5.0		5.0	
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks											5.6		3.8		3.8	
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	7.7		7.5		8.0		8.0		8.8		9.2		9.2		9.1	
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates					4.0		10.0		8.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
(v) Controls on Interest Rates											3.6		7.3		7.3	
B. Regulation of Labor Markets									5.0		5.4		6.3		6.6	
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage											5.8		3.9		3.9	
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing											7.0		4.6		5.4	
(iii) Collective Bargaining	7.9		7.9		7.9		7.9		7.9		7.9		6.5		6.9	
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits											6.3		6.5		6.5	
(v) Military Conscription	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		10.0		10.0	
C. Regulation of Business											5.4		5.3		4.7	
(i) Price Controls									4.0		5.0		3.0		4.0	
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses													6.9		3.4	
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy											6.8		4.0		3.0	
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business											6.5		7.3		6.8	
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials											3.1		5.3		6.1	

Togo

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
Summary Ratings (Rank) ►			4.2 (87)	5.6 (46)	4.9 (80)	4.5 (105)	5.0 (110)	5.1 (110)
1. Size of Government	2.8	2.0	1.6	6.4	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.4
A. Government Consumption	5.5 (21.3)	4.0 (26.3)	3.2 (29.1)	7.6 (14.2)	6.9 (16.6)	7.7 (13.8)	8.9 (9.8)	8.9 (9.8)
B. Transfers & Subsidies				9.5 (2.4)				
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	0.0 (54.2)	0.0 (50.2)	0.0 (52.5)	2.0 (40.0)	0.0 (54.8)	0.0 (51.7)	0.0	0.0
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate								
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate								
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate								
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights			3.3	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.7
A. Judicial Independence								
B. Impartial Courts						4.1	4.1	4.1
C. Protection of Intellectual Property								
D. Military Interference						3.9	1.7	1.7
E. Integrity of Legal System						7.0	5.0	5.0
3. Access to Sound Money	6.8	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0	5.0	6.5	6.5
A. Growth of Money Supply	8.8 (5.9)	7.8 (11.1)	6.7 (16.5)	8.8 (6.2)	9.4 (-2.9)	7.9 (10.6)	8.5 (7.5)	8.7 (6.6)
B. Inflation Variability	8.9 (2.8)	3.3 (16.7)	5.6 (11.1)	8.0 (4.9)	9.4 (1.6)	4.5 (13.7)	7.8 (5.6)	7.8 (5.6)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	9.7 (-1.6)	9.1 (-4.3)	7.9 (10.5)	9.3 (3.4)	9.4 (3.0)	7.6 (12.2)	9.6 (1.9)	9.6 (5.4)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners		6.0	5.3	5.9	5.3		6.1	6.2
A. Taxes on International Trade		5.2	1.7	4.3	3.9		7.6	7.6
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports		5.2 (7.2)	1.7 (12.4)	4.3 (8.6)	3.9 (9.2)			
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate							7.6 (12.0)	7.6 (12.0)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates								
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers								
(i) Hidden Import Barriers								
(ii) Costs of Importing								
C. Size of Trade Sector	6.2	6.9	6.9	7.4	5.3	4.6	4.6	5.1
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.2	9.8	10.0	10.0
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
(i) Access to Foreign Capital								
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business			5.7	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.6
A. Regulation of Credit Markets		2.0	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.8
(i) Private Ownership of Banks		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks								
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector			9.3	9.8	9.8	9.1	9.3	9.5
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates			8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	6.0
(v) Controls on Interest Rates								
B. Regulation of Labor Markets								
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage								
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing								
(iii) Collective Bargaining								
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits								
(v) Military Conscriptation				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C. Regulation of Business								
(i) Price Controls					0.0	2.0	2.0	4.0
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses								
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy								
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business								
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials								

Trinidad & Tobago

	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1995		2000		2001	
Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶			4.6 (57)		5.1 (63)		5.0 (73)		5.7 (49)		6.7 (37)		7.0 (36)		7.1 (26)	
1. Size of Government	4.3		3.6		5.4		3.8		6.3		6.0		5.9		6.6	
A. Government Consumption	6.5	(17.9)	5.2	(22.4)	5.6	(20.8)	3.1	(29.5)	6.8	(16.8)	6.7	(17.1)	5.6	(20.8)	6.7	(17.1)
B. Transfers & Subsidies					8.5	(6.0)	6.1	(14.9)	7.4	(10.0)	8.4	(6.2)	6.8			
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	2.0	(45.9)	2.0	(45.8)	2.0	(47.6)	2.0	(40.6)	4.0	(34.6)	4.0		4.0		6.0	(25.1)
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate							4.0		7.0		5.0		7.0		7.0	
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate							4.0	(50)	7.0	(35)	5.0	(38)	7.0	(35)	7.0	(35)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate									7.0	(35)	5.0	(38)	7.0	(35)	7.0	(35)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights					5.4		4.8		6.2		5.4		5.9		6.5	
A. Judicial Independence															7.1	
B. Impartial Courts											6.5		6.3		5.9	
C. Protection of Intellectual Property													5.3		4.6	
D. Military Interference											7.1		8.3		8.3	
E. Integrity of Legal System											4.1		6.7		6.7	
3. Access to Sound Money	9.1		3.9		4.0		5.9		6.0		8.5		9.5		9.1	
A. Growth of Money Supply	10.0	(0.2)	6.7	(16.4)	5.7	(21.4)	8.8	(5.8)	9.5	(2.7)	8.2	(9.2)	9.1	(4.5)	8.7	(4.8)
B. Inflation Variability	8.2	(4.5)	3.1	(17.3)	5.9	(10.3)	6.7	(8.3)	7.8	(5.5)	6.4	(9.0)	9.6	(0.9)	8.5	(3.7)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	9.2	(4.0)	6.0	(20.1)	4.5	(27.5)	8.0	(10.1)	6.9	(15.5)	9.3	(3.8)	9.3	(3.6)	9.3	(3.6)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency			0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners			4.4		4.0		3.7		3.7		7.2		6.6		7.0	
A. Taxes on International Trade			8.3		7.9		6.4		6.1		7.0		5.4		5.4	
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports			8.3	(2.6)	7.9	(3.2)	6.2	(5.7)	8.2	(2.7)	8.9	(1.7)	3.2	(10.2)	3.2	(10.2)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate							6.6	(17.0)	6.3	(18.6)	7.2	(14.1)	6.3	(18.4)	6.3	(18.4)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates									3.9	(15.3)	4.9	(12.7)	6.7	(8.3)	6.7	(8.3)
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers													6.2		7.4	
(i) Hidden Import Barriers													6.2		6.6	
(ii) Costs of Importing															8.2	
C. Size of Trade Sector	3.9		4.3		3.7		1.4		2.2		3.7		3.7		4.9	
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	7.2		1.4		0.2		2.2		2.0		9.4		10.0		10.0	
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		8.0		7.5		7.5	
(i) Access to Foreign Capital													8.1		8.1	
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		8.0		6.9		6.9	
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business			6.4		6.5		6.8		6.1		6.3		7.2		6.3	
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	8.4		6.7		6.9		8.0		7.2		7.3		7.5		7.2	
(i) Private Ownership of Banks			5.0		5.0		8.0		8.0		8.0		8.0		8.0	
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks													4.0		4.0	
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	8.4		8.4		8.8		8.1		7.7		7.8		8.6		8.1	
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates							8.0		6.0		6.0		10.0		9.0	
(v) Controls on Interest Rates													6.8		6.8	
B. Regulation of Labor Markets													7.2		6.7	
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage													5.3		5.3	
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing													5.8		4.7	
(iii) Collective Bargaining													7.5		6.9	
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits																
(v) Military Conscription			10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
C. Regulation of Business													6.9		5.1	
(i) Price Controls									4.0		6.0		6.0		6.0	
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses													7.5		2.9	
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy													7.7		4.8	
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business													6.6		5.9	
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials													6.6		6.1	

Tunisia

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	4.7 (48)	4.8 (52)	5.0 (68)	4.8 (78)	5.4 (57)	6.0 (64)	6.1 (70)	6.4 (60)
1. Size of Government	4.9	5.2	4.2	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3
A. Government Consumption	5.7 (20.7)	5.9 (19.8)	6.2 (19.0)	5.2 (22.5)	5.7 (20.5)	5.6 (21.1)	5.7 (20.5)	5.7 (20.6)
B. Transfers & Subsidies	9.0 (4.2)	9.6 (1.9)	8.6 (5.6)	8.3 (6.8)	7.7 (9.0)	8.1 (7.3)	8.1 (7.5)	8.1 (7.5)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	0.0 (58.3)	0.0 (52.1)	0.0 (53.1)	2.0 (48.6)	2.0 (49.5)	2.0 (49.3)	2.0 (48.8)	2.0 (47.8)
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate			2.0	2.0				
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate			2.0 (62)	2.0 (62)				
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate								
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights	3.8	3.3	4.9	3.5	3.5	5.7	6.4	6.9
A. Judicial Independence								6.6
B. Impartial Courts						6.7	7.0	6.7
C. Protection of Intellectual Property								6.4
D. Military Interference						8.1	6.7	6.7
E. Integrity of Legal System						4.1	8.3	8.3
3. Access to Sound Money	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.3	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0
A. Growth of Money Supply		7.3 (13.3)	8.5 (7.5)	7.7 (11.5)	9.6 (1.8)	9.4 (2.9)	8.6 (7.1)	9.0 (4.5)
B. Inflation Variability	9.2 (2.1)	6.9 (7.8)	8.6 (3.4)	8.3 (4.4)	9.2 (2.0)	9.6 (0.9)	9.6 (1.1)	9.7 (0.7)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	8.7 (6.6)	9.0 (5.0)	7.4 (12.8)	9.3 (3.6)	9.1 (4.5)	9.0 (5.2)	9.4 (2.9)	9.4 (1.9)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	4.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.4
A. Taxes on International Trade	3.5	2.9	4.4	3.2	4.7	4.6	5.5	5.5
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	3.5 (9.7)	2.9 (10.7)	4.0 (9.0)	1.1 (13.3)	3.7 (9.5)	4.0 (9.0)	7.6 (3.6)	7.6 (3.6)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate			4.7 (26.4)	5.2 (24.0)	4.5 (27.5)	4.5 (27.5)	4.0 (30.1)	4.0 (30.0)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates					6.0 (10.1)	5.3 (11.7)	4.8 (13.1)	4.8 (13.1)
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers								7.5
(i) Hidden Import Barriers								6.5
(ii) Costs of Importing								8.5
C. Size of Trade Sector	4.2	5.0	6.0	5.4	7.0	6.3	6.0	6.3
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	4.0	7.8	6.4	7.6	8.4	9.8	10.0	10.0
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.8
(i) Access to Foreign Capital								
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.8
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.6	6.1
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	5.4	5.7	4.9	5.6	7.3	7.6	7.4	8.1
(i) Private Ownership of Banks	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks								
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	8.9	9.3	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.7	9.1	9.2
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates			4.0	6.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	10.0
(v) Controls on Interest Rates								
B. Regulation of Labor Markets								3.8
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage								
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing								5.2
(iii) Collective Bargaining								3.2
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits								
(v) Military Conscription	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
C. Regulation of Business								6.4
(i) Price Controls					4.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses								5.3
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy								6.8
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business								7.1
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials								7.0

Turkey

Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1995		2000		2001	
	4.1 (53)		4.0 (65)		3.7 (98)		4.8 (78)		4.8 (84)		5.7 (72)		5.8 (81)		5.3 (103)	
1. Size of Government	6.1		4.7		4.4		4.9		5.8		6.9		7.1		6.7	
A. Government Consumption	6.8	(16.9)	7.1	(15.7)	7.1	(15.9)	8.4	(11.4)	7.7	(13.8)	7.9	(13.3)	6.9	(16.4)	6.9	(16.5)
B. Transfers & Subsidies	9.5	(2.4)	8.5	(6.0)	8.5	(6.0)	7.3	(10.4)	9.1	(3.9)	7.9	(8.4)	9.4	(2.8)	9.4	(2.8)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	2.0	(44.0)	2.0	(47.1)	2.0	(40.0)	2.0	(45.5)	4.0	(31.8)	8.0	(17.5)	7.0	(23.7)	6.0	(28.7)
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate			1.0		0.0		2.0		2.5		4.0		5.0		4.5	
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate			1.0	(68)	0.0	(75)	2.0	(63)	4.0	(50)	4.0	(55)	6.0	(45)	5.0	(45)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate									1.0	(57)	4.0	(55)	4.0	(46)	4.0	(47)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights	4.4		2.8		5.6		5.8		4.5		4.8		5.4		4.1	
A. Judicial Independence											5.5		5.3		3.3	
B. Impartial Courts											6.6		6.5		2.8	
C. Protection of Intellectual Property											4.3		3.4		2.8	
D. Military Interference											3.8		5.0		5.0	
E. Integrity of Legal System											4.1		6.7		6.7	
3. Access to Sound Money	4.1		4.8		0.5		2.3		3.3		3.2		3.6		3.8	
A. Growth of Money Supply	0.0	(-64.6)	5.7	(21.6)	1.9	(40.6)	3.7	(31.7)	0.2	(49.0)	0.0	(61.9)	0.0	(73.1)	0.8	(38.8)
B. Inflation Variability	8.2	(4.5)	7.6	(6.0)	0.0	(27.8)	5.7	(10.7)	3.1	(17.2)	2.8	(17.9)	4.4	(14.0)	4.4	(14.0)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	8.2	(8.8)	5.9	(20.5)	0.0	(85.0)	0.0	(52.2)	0.0	(58.2)	0.0	(87.0)	0.0	(54.9)	0.0	(54.4)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	1.7		3.3		3.7		5.7		5.1		7.2		7.3		7.2	
A. Taxes on International Trade	0.0		0.5		3.5		6.3		4.5		8.3		7.6		7.7	
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	0.0	(20.7)	0.5	(14.3)	5.8	(6.3)	8.0	(3.0)	8.1	(2.8)	9.0	(1.5)	9.5	(0.7)	9.7	(0.4)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate					1.2	(44.0)	4.7	(26.6)	5.5	(22.7)	8.2	(9.0)	8.4	(8.2)	8.4	(8.1)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates									0.0	(35.7)	7.7	(5.7)	4.9	(12.8)	4.9	(12.8)
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers											7.6		7.0		5.9	
(i) Hidden Import Barriers											7.6		5.6		4.8	
(ii) Costs of Importing													8.3		7.1	
C. Size of Trade Sector	0.0		0.0		0.0		4.3		3.4		4.9		5.9		6.6	
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	0.0		7.8		6.8		9.4		9.6		9.6		10.0		10.0	
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		5.5		5.8		5.8	
(i) Access to Foreign Capital											9.0		9.3		9.3	
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		2.0		2.3		2.3	
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business			4.5		4.4		5.2		5.1		6.1		5.7		4.9	
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	6.0		5.3		4.0		6.7		5.4		7.6		6.7		6.0	
(i) Private Ownership of Banks			8.0		8.0		8.0		8.0		8.0		8.0		5.0	
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks											7.8		5.1		5.1	
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	6.0		5.9		4.0		4.0		6.2		7.3		4.3		3.6	
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates			2.0		0.0		8.0		2.0		8.0		8.0		8.0	
(v) Controls on Interest Rates											6.8		8.2		8.2	
B. Regulation of Labor Markets									5.2		5.4		4.5		4.4	
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage											6.4		3.4		3.4	
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing									7.2		7.2		5.3		4.8	
(iii) Collective Bargaining					7.2		7.2		7.2		7.2		6.6		6.5	
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits											4.9		6.2		6.2	
(v) Military Conscription	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0	
C. Regulation of Business											5.5		5.9		4.3	
(i) Price Controls									8.0		5.0		6.0		5.0	
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses													7.4		1.7	
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy											6.2		5.2		6.5	
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business											7.6		5.2		4.8	
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials											3.2		5.5		3.7	

Uganda

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
Summary Ratings (Rank) ►			3.2 (104)	2.9 (109)	2.9 (113)	4.8 (96)	6.6 (52)	6.7 (44)
1. Size of Government				3.1	4.5	5.6	6.8	6.8
A. Government Consumption				7.2 (15.5)	9.6 (7.5)	8.7 (10.5)	8.7 (10.4)	8.6 (10.9)
B. Transfers & Subsidies							10.0 (0.0)	10.0 (0.0)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	4.0 (31.5)	2.0 (42.8)	2.0	2.0 (26.4)	2.0 (47.6)	2.0	2.0	2.0
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate				0.0	2.0	6.0	6.5	6.5
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate				0.0 (70)	3.0 (50)	8.0 (30)	8.0 (30)	8.0 (30)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate					1.0 (59)	4.0 (41)	5.0 (40)	5.0 (40)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights			2.8	2.9	2.4	4.3	4.6	4.6
A. Judicial Independence								
B. Impartial Courts						5.5	4.4	4.4
C. Protection of Intellectual Property								
D. Military Interference						3.7	3.3	3.3
E. Integrity of Legal System						4.1	6.7	6.7
3. Access to Sound Money	0.8	3.1	1.0	0.0	0.3	4.1	9.2	9.2
A. Growth of Money Supply		5.5 (22.5)	3.1 (34.4)	0.0 (76.2)	0.0 (410.0)	3.7 (31.5)	8.6 (6.8)	8.7 (6.3)
B. Inflation Variability		3.8 (15.5)	0.0 (33.8)	0.0 (40.8)	0.0 (52.4)	4.4 (14.1)	8.6 (3.6)	8.8 (3.1)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	1.7 (41.6)			0.0 (120.4)	1.1 (44.4)	8.2 (9.2)	9.4 (2.8)	9.4 (2.0)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners		1.7	4.1	3.6	2.9	4.9	7.0	7.5
A. Taxes on International Trade		0.0	7.9	3.1	3.4	5.4	7.6	8.1
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports		0.0 (20.4)	7.9 (3.1)	2.3 (11.6)	2.8 (10.8)	3.2 (10.2)	6.9 (4.7)	7.9 (3.1)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate				4.0 (30.0)	4.0 (30.1)	6.6 (17.1)	8.3 (8.3)	8.3 (8.3)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates						6.4 (9.1)		
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers								
(i) Hidden Import Barriers								
(ii) Costs of Importing								
C. Size of Trade Sector	5.5	0.0	4.3	1.6	0.6	1.6	0.9	2.8
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	3.8	0.0	0.0	5.0	2.0	9.4	10.0	10.0
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	8.5
(i) Access to Foreign Capital								
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	8.5
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business		5.4	4.7	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.6	5.6
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	7.6	3.8	2.6	2.6	3.2	4.3	5.0	5.0
(i) Private Ownership of Banks		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks								
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	7.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	7.7	6.9	5.1	4.1
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates			0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	8.0	9.0
(v) Controls on Interest Rates								
B. Regulation of Labor Markets								
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage								
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing								
(iii) Collective Bargaining								
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits								
(v) Military Conscription	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
C. Regulation of Business								
(i) Price Controls					0.0	4.0	6.0	6.0
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses								
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy								
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business								
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials								

Ukraine

Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
						3.5 (122)	4.5 (118)	4.6 (117)
1. Size of Government						1.8	3.7	3.5
A. Government Consumption			4.6 (24.2)	4.4 (25.0)	5.2 (22.4)	3.6 (27.8)	4.7 (24.0)	4.6 (24.3)
B. Transfers & Subsidies							5.6 (16.6)	6.3 (14.2)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment						0.0	0.0	0.0
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate							4.5	3.0
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate							5.0 (40)	5.0 (40)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate							4.0 (44)	1.0 (58)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights						4.3	4.8	4.2
A. Judicial Independence						6.1	3.2	2.0
B. Impartial Courts						4.3	3.5	2.1
C. Protection of Intellectual Property						1.2	2.4	1.9
D. Military Interference						5.7	8.3	8.3
E. Integrity of Legal System							6.7	6.7
3. Access to Sound Money					5.9	1.7	2.6	3.7
A. Growth of Money Supply							0.0 (59.1)	3.2 (34.0)
B. Inflation Variability						0.0 (1158.3)	0.0 (165.7)	1.5 (21.2)
C. Recent Annual Inflation					6.7 (16.3)	0.0 (415.5)	5.5 (22.7)	4.9 (25.3)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency					5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners						6.3	6.7	6.8
A. Taxes on International Trade							7.6	7.6
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports							9.4 (1.0)	9.4 (1.0)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate							7.9 (10.5)	7.9 (10.4)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates							5.6 (10.9)	5.6 (10.9)
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers						2.5	5.5	4.8
(i) Hidden Import Barriers						2.5	4.0	3.2
(ii) Costs of Importing							7.0	6.3
C. Size of Trade Sector						9.9	8.4	10.0
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	7.8	7.8
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.3	4.0
(i) Access to Foreign Capital						4.9	7.1	7.1
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.5	0.8
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business					3.5	3.2	4.6	4.9
A. Regulation of Credit Markets					0.0	1.8	4.6	5.5
(i) Private Ownership of Banks					0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks						3.2	3.9	3.9
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector						1.7	8.4	8.6
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates						0.0	6.0	8.0
(v) Controls on Interest Rates						4.0	4.9	4.9
B. Regulation of Labor Markets						5.1	4.3	5.9
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage						6.6	1.9	1.9
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing					5.8	5.8	6.3	5.6
(iii) Collective Bargaining						7.9	8.1	6.6
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits						5.4	5.3	5.3
(v) Military Conscription						0.0	0.0	10.0
C. Regulation of Business						2.6	4.7	3.2
(i) Price Controls					0.0	4.0	6.0	4.0
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses							6.3	1.6
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy						2.2	4.8	3.3
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business						3.7	2.9	3.0
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials						0.6	3.8	4.3

United Arab Emirates

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001						
Summary Ratings (Rank) ►			5.9 (26)	6.8 (16)	7.4 (7)	7.2 (21)	7.6 (13)	7.5 (16)						
1. Size of Government	5.8		5.2	5.0	7.6	7.9	7.6	7.6						
A. Government Consumption	1.6	(34.4)	0.4	(38.7)	0.0	(41.8)	2.9	(30.1)	3.9	(26.8)	4.7	(24.0)	4.7	(24.0)
B. Transfers & Subsidies					9.8	(1.2)	9.9	(1.0)	9.7	(1.6)	6.0		6.0	(1.6)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment							6.0		6.0		10.0		10.0	
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate	10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate	10.0	(0)	10.0	(0)	10.0	(0)	10.0	(0)	10.0	(0)	10.0	(0)	10.0	(0)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate											10.0	(0)	10.0	(0)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights			2.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.6	6.6						
A. Judicial Independence														
B. Impartial Courts						6.9	7.5	7.5						
C. Protection of Intellectual Property														
D. Military Interference						8.5	8.3	8.3						
E. Integrity of Legal System						4.1	6.7	6.7						
3. Access to Sound Money	8.1		7.9	9.3	9.6	8.6	8.9	9.1						
A. Growth of Money Supply			5.5	(22.7)	9.8	(-0.9)	9.7	(1.5)	7.2	(13.8)	9.1	(4.3)	9.1	(4.3)
B. Inflation Variability			8.1	(4.8)	8.1	(4.8)	9.3	(1.7)			7.4	(6.4)	7.4	(6.4)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	6.2	(19.0)	8.2	(9.1)	9.1	(4.5)	9.2	(4.1)					10.0	(-0.1)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	8.8		8.9	7.7	7.9		8.3	8.2						
A. Taxes on International Trade	10.0		10.0	9.6	10.0		9.6	9.6						
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	10.0	(0.0)	10.0	(0.0)	10.0	(0.0)	10.0	(0.0)	10.0	(0.0)	10.0	(0.0)	10.0	(0.0)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate				9.2	(4.0)		9.2	(4.0)	9.2	(4.0)	9.2	(4.0)	9.2	(4.0)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates														
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers														
(i) Hidden Import Barriers														
(ii) Costs of Importing														
C. Size of Trade Sector	5.8		6.3	5.6	6.5	8.0	7.8	6.9						
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	10.0		10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0						
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	10.0		10.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.2	6.2						
(i) Access to Foreign Capital														
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	10.0		10.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.2	6.2						
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business			5.3	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.2						
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	7.0		6.9	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.9	7.0						
(i) Private Ownership of Banks	5.0		5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0						
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks														
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	9.1		8.7	7.3	8.0	7.7	8.7	8.9						
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates														
(v) Controls on Interest Rates														
B. Regulation of Labor Markets														
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage														
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing														
(iii) Collective Bargaining														
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits														
(v) Military Conscriptation			3.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0						
C. Regulation of Business														
(i) Price Controls					8.0	8.0	8.0	6.0						
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses														
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy														
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business														
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials														

United Kingdom

Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1995		2000		2001	
	5.9 (33)		5.9 (21)		6.1 (23)		7.0 (12)		7.4 (7)		8.1 (6)		8.3 (4)		8.2 (4)	
1. Size of Government	3.6		3.0		3.4		4.4		5.9		5.7		6.2		6.6	
A. Government Consumption	5.1	(22.6)	3.9	(26.6)	3.9	(26.6)	4.2	(25.9)	4.5	(24.6)	4.4	(25.2)	5.2	(22.2)	5.1	(22.5)
B. Transfers & Subsidies			6.0	(15.0)	5.8	(15.8)	5.3	(17.9)	6.1	(14.9)	5.3	(17.7)	5.6	(16.5)	6.3	(14.1)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	2.0	(43.4)	2.0	(41.8)	4.0	(29.1)	6.0	(23.5)	8.0	(15.3)	8.0	(16.4)	8.0		10.0	(6.4)
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate			0.0		0.0		2.0		5.0		5.0		6.0		5.0	
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate			0.0	(83)	0.0	(83)	2.0	(60)	5.0	(40)	5.0	(40)	6.0	(40)	5.0	(40)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate									5.0	(40)	5.0	(40)	6.0	(40)	5.0	(40)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights	8.0		8.3		7.0		6.7		7.7		8.8		9.3		9.2	
A. Judicial Independence													9.5	9.0		8.7
B. Impartial Courts													8.9	9.0		8.5
C. Protection of Intellectual Property													7.1	8.4		9.0
D. Military Interference													8.8	10.0		10.0
E. Integrity of Legal System													10.0	10.0		10.0
3. Access to Sound Money	6.0		5.0		5.8		8.9		8.1		9.5		9.7		9.3	
A. Growth of Money Supply			8.0	(9.8)	8.0	(9.9)	7.8	(10.9)	4.3	(28.7)	9.0	(4.9)	9.6	(2.2)	8.1	(6.6)
B. Inflation Variability	9.4	(1.5)	7.2	(7.0)	9.0	(2.4)	9.0	(2.5)	9.4	(1.4)	9.3	(1.7)	9.7	(0.7)	9.8	(0.5)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	8.5	(7.3)	4.7	(26.3)	6.2	(18.8)	8.8	(5.9)	8.7	(6.4)	9.5	(2.4)	9.4	(2.9)	9.4	(1.8)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0		0.0		0.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	5.8		7.0		8.4		8.6		8.3		8.3		8.5		8.3	
A. Taxes on International Trade	2.1		8.8		8.9		9.1		8.4		8.6		9.1		9.2	
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	2.1	(11.9)	9.5	(0.7)	9.5	(0.7)	9.6	(0.6)	9.6	(0.6)	9.6	(0.6)	9.7	(0.5)	9.8	(0.3)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate			8.1	(9.4)	8.2	(8.8)	8.5	(7.5)	8.5	(7.4)	8.7	(6.7)	9.5	(2.4)	9.5	(2.7)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates									7.1	(7.2)	7.6	(5.9)	8.2	(4.4)	8.2	(4.4)
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers											8.0		9.3		8.9	
(i) Hidden Import Barriers											8.0		9.0		8.2	
(ii) Costs of Importing													9.7		9.6	
C. Size of Trade Sector	6.8		5.8		5.0		5.9		5.1		5.2		4.9		4.4	
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	2.0		2.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		9.4		9.1		9.1	
(i) Access to Foreign Capital											8.9		9.8		9.8	
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	2.0		2.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		8.5		8.5	
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business	6.2		6.0		6.0		6.6		6.8		8.3		8.1		7.7	
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	8.2		7.1		7.3		9.7		9.9		9.3		9.2		9.2	
(i) Private Ownership of Banks	10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks											9.3		7.4		7.4	
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	6.5		7.3		8.0		9.1		9.8		9.7		9.9		9.9	
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates	8.0		4.0		4.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
(v) Controls on Interest Rates											7.5		8.5		8.5	
B. Regulation of Labor Markets	6.6		6.8		6.7		6.8		7.2		7.2		6.9		7.1	
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage											6.7		4.6		4.6	
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing									7.4		7.4		4.9		6.1	
(iii) Collective Bargaining	5.2		5.2		5.2		5.2		6.2		6.2		8.6		8.2	
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits	4.8		5.1		4.8		5.2		5.4		5.9		6.5		6.5	
(v) Military Conscription	10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
C. Regulation of Business											8.4		8.1		6.8	
(i) Price Controls									9.0		9.0		8.0		6.0	
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses													7.9		4.4	
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy											7.8		8.0		7.0	
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business											8.1		7.7		7.5	
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials											8.7		9.0		9.0	

United States

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	7.0 (11)	7.3 (4)	7.5 (4)	7.7 (4)	7.9 (3)	8.3 (4)	8.5 (3)	8.3 (3)
1. Size of Government	4.0	4.8	5.2	6.0	6.7	6.9	7.6	7.3
A. Government Consumption	5.1 (22.6)	5.2 (22.2)	5.5 (21.2)	5.5 (21.5)	5.7 (20.8)	6.2 (19.0)	6.6 (17.6)	5.6 (21.0)
B. Transfers & Subsidies		7.1 (11.1)	7.2 (10.9)	6.7 (12.5)	6.7 (12.7)	6.3 (14.0)	6.7 (12.6)	6.5 (13.2)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	7.0 (23.8)	7.0 (21.7)	8.0 (17.2)	8.0 (17.3)	8.0 (20.0)	8.0 (14.6)	10.0	10.0 (14.2)
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.0
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate	0.0 (70-75)	0.0 (70-75)	0.0 (70-75)	4.0 (50-59)	7.0 (33-42)	7.0 (40-46)	7.0 (40-46)	7.0 (39-46)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate					6.0 (36-45)	7.0 (42-49)	7.0 (42-49)	7.0 (41-48)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights	8.3	7.9	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.8	9.2	8.7
A. Judicial Independence						8.3	8.0	7.9
B. Impartial Courts						8.5	9.0	8.0
C. Protection of Intellectual Property						7.8	9.1	9.1
D. Military Interference						9.2	10.0	8.3
E. Integrity of Legal System						10.0	10.0	10.0
3. Access to Sound Money	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.8
A. Growth of Money Supply	9.7 (1.5)	9.4 (3.1)	9.0 (5.1)	8.9 (5.5)	9.4 (2.9)	9.3 (3.3)	9.9 (-0.3)	9.9 (1.3)
B. Inflation Variability	9.6 (0.9)	9.3 (1.7)	9.5 (1.2)	9.0 (2.4)	9.7 (0.7)	9.7 (0.6)	9.4 (1.6)	9.8 (0.4)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	9.0 (5.1)	8.2 (9.2)	8.1 (9.5)	9.3 (3.5)	9.1 (4.3)	9.6 (2.0)	9.3 (3.4)	9.3 (2.8)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	7.2	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9
A. Taxes on International Trade	8.4	8.5	8.9	8.8	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.1
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	8.4 (2.4)	9.0 (1.5)	9.3 (1.1)	8.9 (1.7)	9.0 (1.5)	9.2 (1.2)	9.4 (0.8)	9.4 (0.9)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate		7.9 (10.3)	8.5 (7.3)	8.7 (6.6)	8.8 (6.2)	8.8 (5.9)	9.2 (4.0)	9.2 (4.0)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates					6.9 (7.7)	7.2 (7.0)	5.7 (10.7)	5.7 (10.7)
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers						7.8	8.8	8.5
(i) Hidden Import Barriers						7.8	8.1	7.7
(ii) Costs of Importing							9.5	9.4
C. Size of Trade Sector	1.6	4.2	4.9	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.2	8.2
(i) Access to Foreign Capital						8.8	9.5	9.5
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	6.9	6.9
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business	5.9	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	8.2	8.2	7.8
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	9.3	8.8	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.2
(i) Private Ownership of Banks	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks						8.3	7.6	7.6
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.5
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates	10.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
(v) Controls on Interest Rates						8.1	8.7	8.7
B. Regulation of Labor Markets	4.3	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.3
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage						5.9	3.8	3.8
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing					7.1	7.1	6.7	7.0
(iii) Collective Bargaining	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	8.4	8.7
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.0	7.0
(v) Military Conscriptation	0.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
C. Regulation of Business						8.2	8.3	6.9
(i) Price Controls					9.0	9.0	8.0	8.0
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses							7.9	4.0
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy						7.5	8.2	6.5
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business						8.4	8.4	8.1
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials						7.9	8.8	8.1

Uruguay

Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1995		2000		2001	
1. Size of Government	6.7		6.2		7.3		7.0		7.4		7.2		6.0		6.7	
A. Government Consumption	6.8	(17.0)	6.9	(16.6)	7.6	(14.1)	6.6	(17.4)	6.8	(16.8)	7.5	(14.5)	7.4	(14.8)	7.3	(15.3)
B. Transfers & Subsidies	7.4	(10.0)	6.9	(11.8)	7.7	(9.1)	7.4	(10.0)	6.9	(12.0)	5.4	(17.3)	5.2	(18.1)	5.2	(18.1)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	6.0	(25.9)	4.0	(34.9)	4.0	(31.7)	4.0	(36.2)	6.0	(28.5)	6.0	(28.8)	4.0	(39.5)	7.0	(23.0)
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate			7.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		7.5		7.5	
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate			7.0	(41)	10.0	(0)	10.0	(0)	10.0	(0)	10.0	(0)	10.0	(0)	10.0	(0)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate													5.0	(36)	5.0	(36)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights					5.6		5.4		6.3		6.0		5.7		5.8	
A. Judicial Independence															7.1	
B. Impartial Courts											6.0		6.7		5.2	
C. Protection of Intellectual Property													5.5		4.1	
D. Military Interference											7.2		8.3		8.3	
E. Integrity of Legal System											7.0		5.0		4.2	
3. Access to Sound Money	5.1		2.5		3.8		3.6		3.8		3.2		7.6		8.7	
A. Growth of Money Supply	0.7	(46.5)	0.0	(60.5)	0.0	(58.2)	2.6	(36.9)	0.0	(74.7)	0.0	(54.3)	7.5	(12.7)	8.5	(4.4)
B. Inflation Variability	0.0	(40.6)	0.0	(32.6)	5.3	(11.8)	1.9	(20.4)	5.0	(12.4)	1.1	(22.3)	3.9	(15.3)	7.4	(6.5)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	9.9	(0.7)	0.0	(66.0)	0.0	(54.8)	0.0	(74.0)	0.0	(100.4)	1.6	(42.0)	9.0	(4.8)	9.0	(4.4)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	6.5		7.2		6.6		7.4		7.4		7.3		6.9		6.8	
A. Taxes on International Trade	6.9		7.7		4.1		5.0		5.9		7.8		7.7		7.7	
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	6.9	(4.7)	7.7	(3.4)	4.1	(8.9)	6.1	(5.8)	6.3	(5.6)	8.2	(2.7)	8.7	(2.0)	8.7	(1.9)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate							3.8	(31.0)	3.9	(30.5)	8.1	(9.3)	7.8	(11.1)	7.8	(11.1)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates									7.6	(5.9)	7.2	(7.1)	6.7	(8.3)	6.7	(8.3)
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers													6.3		6.8	
(i) Hidden Import Barriers													6.3		5.9	
(ii) Costs of Importing															7.7	
C. Size of Trade Sector	0.1		2.2		0.9		3.7		3.1		0.6		1.9		0.5	
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	9.4		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	8.0		8.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		8.7		8.7	
(i) Access to Foreign Capital													9.0		9.0	
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	8.0		8.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		8.5		8.5	
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business					6.0		6.4		6.0		6.1		6.2		5.6	
A. Regulation of Credit Markets			5.0		5.5		7.0		7.0		6.6		6.5		6.3	
(i) Private Ownership of Banks			5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks													6.3		6.3	
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector							7.9		7.9		8.7		9.2		9.0	
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates					6.0		8.0		8.0		6.0		6.0		5.0	
(v) Controls on Interest Rates													6.2		6.2	
B. Regulation of Labor Markets													5.9		5.5	
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage													2.6		2.6	
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing													4.1		2.7	
(iii) Collective Bargaining													6.9		6.9	
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits																
(v) Military Conscription	10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
C. Regulation of Business													6.1		5.0	
(i) Price Controls									4.0		6.0		6.0		6.0	
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses													6.8		1.8	
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy													6.5		5.8	
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business													5.0		3.5	
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials													6.1		7.6	

Venezuela

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	7.0 (11)	6.1 (17)	6.6 (14)	6.2 (25)	5.5 (52)	4.2 (114)	5.8 (81)	5.3 (103)
1. Size of Government	7.8	7.4	6.3	6.9	6.0	6.1	7.1	7.1
A. Government Consumption	6.6 (17.6)	6.2 (19.0)	6.6 (17.7)	7.5 (14.4)	8.3 (11.9)	9.0 (9.3)	8.8 (10.0)	8.8 (10.0)
B. Transfers & Subsidies	9.8 (1.1)	9.5 (2.3)	9.6 (2.0)	8.9 (4.5)	8.6 (5.8)	8.5 (6.0)	9.6 (1.8)	9.6 (1.8)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	7.0 (21.1)	4.0 (33.6)	2.0 (45.6)	4.0 (35.8)	0.0 (65.2)	0.0 (58.3)	2.0 (46.2)	2.0 (42.4)
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate		10.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	8.0
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate		10.0 (20)	7.0 (45)	7.0 (45)	7.0 (45)	7.0 (34)	8.0 (35)	8.0 (34)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate					7.0 (45)	7.0 (34)	8.0 (35)	8.0 (35)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights	4.4	2.8	6.2	5.3	5.7	3.8	3.7	1.9
A. Judicial Independence						2.9	1.7	0.5
B. Impartial Courts						2.9	3.7	0.9
C. Protection of Intellectual Property						3.7	3.4	2.2
D. Military Interference						5.6	3.3	2.5
E. Integrity of Legal System						4.1	6.7	3.3
3. Access to Sound Money	9.7	6.9	7.3	8.3	4.4	1.7	5.7	5.6
A. Growth of Money Supply	9.4 (3.0)	4.8 (26.0)	7.3 (13.6)	7.3 (13.3)	6.1 (19.7)	2.9 (35.8)	1.7 (41.3)	5.5 (12.0)
B. Inflation Variability	9.6 (1.1)	4.0 (15.1)	7.0 (7.4)	7.9 (5.2)	0.0 (30.2)	3.8 (15.6)	4.5 (13.9)	0.0 (39.5)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	9.7 (1.3)	9.0 (5.1)	4.8 (26.0)	7.9 (10.4)	1.7 (41.7)	0.0 (51.9)	6.8 (16.2)	6.8 (12.5)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	0.0	10.0	10.0
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners	7.8	8.0	8.0	5.4	6.9	5.2	7.1	7.0
A. Taxes on International Trade	8.1	7.5	8.0	3.7	4.2	7.8	7.7	7.7
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports	8.1 (2.9)	7.5 (3.7)	8.0 (3.0)	3.9 (9.1)	8.5 (2.2)	7.9 (3.1)	7.9 (3.1)	7.9 (3.1)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate				3.4 (32.9)	3.9 (30.6)	7.3 (13.4)	7.5 (12.6)	7.5 (12.6)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates					0.2 (24.4)	8.1 (4.8)	7.6 (5.9)	7.6 (5.9)
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers						4.6	5.7	6.0
(i) Hidden Import Barriers						4.6	4.9	4.6
(ii) Costs of Importing							6.5	7.4
C. Size of Trade Sector	4.6	6.2	5.6	4.9	6.9	5.1	4.1	3.7
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	10.0	10.0	10.0	5.0	10.0	1.6	10.0	10.0
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	8.0	8.0	8.0	5.0	5.0	6.9	8.1	7.8
(i) Access to Foreign Capital						8.7	9.4	9.4
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	8.0	8.0	8.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.9	6.2
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.4	4.6	4.0	5.2	5.1
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	9.7	7.4	6.1	6.9	4.6	4.7	6.0	7.4
(i) Private Ownership of Banks		5.0	5.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks						7.6	6.2	6.2
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	9.7	9.8	9.3	8.8	5.7	2.7	7.7	7.8
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates			4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	9.0
(v) Controls on Interest Rates						5.4	6.0	6.0
B. Regulation of Labor Markets					3.9	4.3	4.0	3.8
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage						4.9	4.1	4.1
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing					4.4	4.4	4.6	3.2
(iii) Collective Bargaining	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	5.8	6.0
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits						5.0	5.7	5.7
(v) Military Conscriptation	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C. Regulation of Business						3.0	5.5	4.0
(i) Price Controls						0.0	5.0	6.0
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses							6.4	1.2
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy						5.3	6.2	5.3
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business						4.6	4.7	3.0
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials						2.1	5.0	4.5

Zambia

Summary Ratings (Rank) ▶	1970		1975		1980		1985		1990		1995		2000		2001	
	4.7 (53)		5.1 (63)		4.0 (96)		3.2 (109)		4.8 (96)		6.4 (61)		6.8 (42)			
1. Size of Government	4.2		2.5		2.6		3.1		3.5		5.9		6.6		6.6	
A. Government Consumption	3.4	(28.3)	1.8	(34.0)	2.5	(31.6)	3.6	(27.8)	5.0	(23.1)	7.3	(15.2)	8.4	(11.5)	8.5	(11.0)
B. Transfers & Subsidies	9.1	(3.8)	8.2	(7.0)	7.8	(8.7)	9.0	(4.2)	8.9	(4.5)	9.4	(2.6)	10.0	(0.0)	10.0	(0.0)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	0.0	(85.9)	0.0	(94.0)	0.0	(77.1)	0.0	(90.7)	0.0	(44.0)	0.0		0.0		0.0	
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		7.0		8.0		8.0	
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate	0.0		(70)		0.0		(70)		0.0		(80)		0.0		(75)	
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate	0.0		(70)		0.0		(70)		0.0		(80)		0.0		(75)	
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights					6.1		4.0		3.7		5.9		5.9		5.9	
A. Judicial Independence											6.7		6.2			
B. Impartial Courts											4.8		4.9		4.9	
C. Protection of Intellectual Property											4.8		3.2			
D. Military Interference											6.3		8.3		8.3	
E. Integrity of Legal System											7.0		6.7		6.7	
3. Access to Sound Money	4.8		5.1		6.1		3.3		0.1		0.7		5.9		7.6	
A. Growth of Money Supply	6.9	(15.7)	7.9	(10.3)	8.4	(8.1)	6.3	(18.4)	0.0	(58.6)	0.0	(77.1)	4.3	(28.6)	5.4	(22.8)
B. Inflation Variability	4.5	(13.7)	5.1	(12.3)	8.2	(4.6)	5.0	(12.6)	0.4	(23.9)	0.0	(49.2)	4.3	(14.2)	8.7	(3.2)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	7.7	(-11.4)	7.2	(-14.2)	7.6	(11.8)	1.8	(41.1)	0.0	(106.4)	2.6	(36.9)	5.0	(24.8)	6.4	(18.1)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		10.0		10.0	
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners			5.7		5.4		5.0		4.7		6.8		8.1		8.3	
A. Taxes on International Trade			8.3		8.4		4.4		5.8		6.0		6.9		6.2	
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports			8.3		(2.6)		8.4		(2.4)		5.7		(6.4)		6.8	
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate							3.0		(34.8)		4.9		(25.6)		4.9	
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates											5.8		(10.6)		6.5	
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers																
(i) Hidden Import Barriers																
(ii) Costs of Importing																
C. Size of Trade Sector	10.0		10.0		8.5		7.9		7.5		8.5		6.4		7.7	
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	0.0		0.0		0.0		2.4		0.0		9.4		10.0		10.0	
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets	2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0		9.2		9.2	
(i) Access to Foreign Capital																
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions	2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0		9.2		9.2	
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business			5.4		5.3		4.4		4.2		4.7		5.6		5.7	
A. Regulation of Credit Markets	7.3		4.4		4.0		1.7		2.4		3.3		6.2		5.9	
(i) Private Ownership of Banks			2.0		2.0		2.0		2.0		5.0		5.0		5.0	
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks																
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector	7.3		7.1		6.1		3.1		5.2		5.0		5.6		4.7	
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates			4.0		4.0		0.0		0.0		0.0		8.0		8.0	
(v) Controls on Interest Rates																
B. Regulation of Labor Markets																
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage																
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing																
(iii) Collective Bargaining																
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits																
(v) Military Conscription	10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0		10.0	
C. Regulation of Business																
(i) Price Controls									0.0		2.0		2.0		4.0	
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses																
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy																
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business																
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials																

Zimbabwe

	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
Summary Ratings (Rank) ►			4.6 (76)	4.6 (84)	4.9 (80)	5.4 (79)	4.8 (114)	4.0 (121)
1. Size of Government	4.9	4.6	4.9	3.5	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.2
A. Government Consumption	7.8 (13.5)	7.1 (15.8)	5.6 (21.1)	4.5 (24.6)	4.8 (23.6)	5.4 (21.6)	6.3 (18.5)	3.6 (27.6)
B. Transfers & Subsidies			7.0 (11.4)	7.4 (10.0)	8.4 (6.2)	8.6 (5.7)	8.3 (6.6)	8.3 (6.6)
C. Government Enterprises & Investment	2.0 (40.1)	2.0 (39.3)	2.0 (32.5)	2.0 (53.6)	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
D. Top Marginal Tax Rate			5.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	2.0	3.0
(i) Top Marginal Income Tax Rate			5.0 (45)	0.0 (63)	1.0 (60)	4.0 (45)	2.0 (53)	3.0 (46)
(ii) Top Marginal Income & Payroll Tax Rate					1.0 (60)	4.0 (45)	2.0 (53)	3.0 (46)
2. Legal Structure & Security of Property Rights			3.0	3.1	4.0	5.5	5.0	2.6
A. Judicial Independence						6.7	6.2	1.4
B. Impartial Courts						7.3	7.3	2.4
C. Protection of Intellectual Property						4.8	3.2	3.4
D. Military Interference						4.9	5.0	5.0
E. Integrity of Legal System						4.1	3.3	0.8
3. Access to Sound Money	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.2	5.6	4.6	2.8	2.8
A. Growth of Money Supply			7.8 (11.2)	8.6 (7.2)	7.0 (14.9)	3.4 (32.9)	3.2 (34.2)	3.9 (30.4)
B. Inflation Variability	7.5 (6.2)	8.9 (2.7)	8.7 (3.1)	7.7 (5.8)	8.4 (4.1)	7.3 (6.8)	3.2 (17.0)	2.2 (19.4)
C. Recent Annual Inflation	7.6 (-12.1)	8.1 (9.5)	8.7 (6.6)	8.7 (6.5)	7.1 (14.8)	7.9 (10.7)	0.0 (58.5)	0.0 (76.7)
D. Freedom to Own Foreign Currency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0
4. Freedom to Exchange with Foreigners			4.8	4.8	5.9	6.4	6.3	5.7
A. Taxes on International Trade		8.6	8.4	6.5	5.7	6.8	4.5	4.6
(i) Taxes as Percentage of Exports & Imports		8.6 (2.1)	8.9 (1.7)	4.7 (8.0)	3.9 (9.2)	5.4 (6.9)	5.1 (7.3)	5.1 (7.3)
(ii) Mean Tariff Rate			8.0 (10.0)	8.3 (8.7)	8.0 (10.1)	8.2 (9.2)	5.6 (22.2)	5.7 (21.4)
(iii) Variability of Tariff Rates					5.3 (11.8)		2.8 (17.9)	2.8 (17.9)
B. Regulatory Trade Barriers						3.7	5.9	5.3
(i) Hidden Import Barriers						3.7	5.2	5.0
(ii) Costs of Importing							6.5	5.6
C. Size of Trade Sector		6.4	5.3	5.8	6.4	8.3	8.6	6.1
D. Official versus Black Market Exchange Rate	7.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	7.0	9.8	10.0	10.0
E. Restrictions on Capital Markets			2.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	2.5	2.5
(i) Access to Foreign Capital						5.1	5.0	5.0
(ii) Restrictions on Foreign Capital Transactions			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
5. Regulation of Credit, Labor & Business			4.3	5.5	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.7
A. Regulation of Credit Markets		2.0	4.5	4.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.6
(i) Private Ownership of Banks		2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
(ii) Competition from Foreign Banks						4.8	6.8	6.8
(iii) Extension of Credit to Private Sector			5.4	4.0	6.7	6.9	6.3	6.0
(iv) Avoidance of Negative Real Interest Rates			6.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	7.0
(v) Controls on Interest Rates						4.5	3.0	3.0
B. Regulation of Labor Markets					3.6	6.0	4.9	4.8
(i) Impact of Minimum Wage						5.9	3.5	3.5
(ii) Flexibility in Hiring & Firing					3.4	3.4	1.6	1.3
(iii) Collective Bargaining					4.5	4.5	2.5	2.2
(iv) Incentives from Unemployment Benefits						6.4	6.8	6.8
(v) Military Conscription	3.0	3.0	1.0	10.0	3.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
C. Regulation of Business						4.0	5.2	3.7
(i) Price Controls					2.0	4.0	4.0	2.0
(ii) Administrative Obstacles for New Businesses							5.1	1.7
(iii) Time Spent with Government Bureaucracy						4.3	7.1	5.8
(iv) Ease of Starting a New Business						3.7	5.7	4.4
(v) Irregular Payments to Government Officials						3.9	4.1	4.7